Implications of European Community Enlargement for U.S. Tobacco Exports

FOREWORD

The United Kingdom, Ireland, and Denmark became European Community (EC) members January 1, 1973. As such, they must adopt the EC's tobacco policies. These now include a Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) for tobacco, a common external tariff (CXT) on tobacco and tobacco products, preferential tariff treatment on tobacco imports from associated countries, provisions for harmonization of the excise tax on tobacco products by stages, and continuation of monopoly control over tobacco products retailing in Italy and France.

The EC, in mid-1970, adopted a Common Agricultural Policy for tobacco. The CAP provides: Guaranteed high prices with no automatic production controls; a lucrative buyer's premium for purchasers of EC leaf; an export subsidy; and limitations on imports by a safeguard clause. The CAP is expected to encourage tobacco production in the six EC countries, especially in Italy, the largest

producer.

The EC at present has a common external tariff (CXT) which discriminates against high-quality leaf such as that imported from the United States. The new members will soon begin phasing in this CXT on tobacco imports from outside the EC and reducing to zero their tariffs on tobacco imports from other EC partners and from countries receiving preferential treatment for tobacco exports to the EC. The latter countries include such important tobacco exporters as Greece, Turkey, and Tanzania. By July 1, 1977, the United States will be facing the CXT for tobacco exports to these three members while tobacco from countries which produce about 1 billion pounds is expected to be duty-free.

The EC now grants duty-free treatment for tobacco imports from the Associated African and Malagasy States, the Overseas Countries and Territories, and the East African countries (Tanzania, Kenya, and Uganda). Greece and Turkey, as associate EC members also get duty-free treatment for their tobacco exports to the Community. Three of these (Tanzania, Kenya, and Uganda) already receive preferential treatment for tobacco exports to the United Kingdom and all may eventually receive duty-free treatment in each of the other two new members. In addition, the United Kingdom plans to bring in a number of Commonwealth members to which it now gives preferential treatment for tobacco imports and which eventually may

receive preferential treatment in each of the other eight EC partners.

The member states of the European Community intend to move by stages to a harmonized excise tax on cigarettes consisting of an ad valorem element and a specific element. An ad valorem tax will adversely affect the sale of cigarettes containing high-quality, high-priced tobaccos such as those exported by the United States. An EC directive adopted by the Council of Foreign Ministers December 1972 requires that during the first stage of harmonization, July 1, 1973 to July 1, 1975, the specific portion of the excise tax in each member state must be between 5 and 75 percent of the excise tax applied to retail prices of most popular brands of cigarettes. The United Kingdom and Ireland are not required to comply with the provisions of this Directive until January 1, 1978. Denmark's excise tax apparently already complies with the Directive. An earlier Council resolution made a similar proposal for the six original members, and Germany now has a tax with an ad valorem element of 25 percent, and the other original members have a tax 95 percent ad valorem.

The tobacco monopolies in Italy and France may have unrestricted access to the tobacco markets in the three new members for their cigarettes made with low-cost tobacco while these three countries will be restricted in marketing their cigarettes, made with expensive, high-quality U.S. and other tobaccos, in Italy and France. A council resolution provides that exclusive right of importation and wholesale marketing must be abolished by January 1, 1976. This action represents little reform in monopoly operations, however, for as long as the monopolies can license retailers and thus control retail trade, access for outside tobacco products will remain limited.

These policies are discriminatory to high-quality tobacco such as that exported by the United States, and unless eliminated or substantially modified, can be expected to have a strong adverse effect on U.S. tobacco exports to the three new members. This report discusses the present magnitude of these tobacco markets and analyzes the possible effects of EC accession on U.S. tobacco exports to these markets.

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CONTENTS

	Page
Market Harmonization	1 1 2
Excise Tax Harmonization	3
United Kingdom Consumption Cigarette Retail Prices U.K. Tax Structure Tariff Harmonization Excise Tax Harmonization Value-Added Tax Harmonization	4 4 4 5 5 5
Iréland Consumption Cigarette Retail Prices Tariff Harmonization Excise Tax Harmonization Value-Added Tax Harmonization	5 6 6 6 6
Denmark Consumption Cigarette Retail Prices Retail Price Controls Tariff Harmonization Excise Tax Harmonization Value-Added Tax Harmonization	6 7 7 7 7
Effect on U.S. Tobacco Exports	7
Appendix A	9
Appendix B	10
Appendix C	11

IMPLICATIONS OF EUROPEAN COMMUNITY ENLARGEMENT FOR U.S. TOBACCO EXPORTS

By Robert W. Johnson

The European Community (EC) is the world's largest market for U.S. tobacco exports. The EC-6 took 30 percent of U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports during the 5-year period ending June 30, 1972. The EC-6, plus the United Kingdom, Ireland, and Denmark (which became EC members January 1, 1973) took 58 percent of U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco during that period. None of the three new members produces tobacco while the original six countries are about one-third self-sufficient and are encouraging domestic production through a Common Agricultural Policy (CAP) which provides high price supports and premiums to buyers of EC leaf.

The original six EC members have eliminated tariffs among themselves so that tobacco and tobacco products produced in any one may move duty free to any of the others. (Excise tax systems for tobacco products still differ however. and this has some restrictive effect on trade.) The major tobacco producers are Italy and France (Table 1, Appendix C). The three new members will progressively lower their duties on imports from the other members so that by July 1, 1977, there will be no duty on raw tobacco imported from EC producers and probably from some, if not all, countries which receive preferences on tobacco in the EC. These include such important tobacco exporters as Greece, Turkey, and Tanzania. The three also will eliminate by July 1, 1977, duties on tobacco product

imports from each other and from the other members.

The EC has adopted a common external tariff (CXT) on tobacco and tobacco product imports from outside the EC preferential trade area. This CXT provides for a much higher tariff rate for leaf tobacco valued over about \$1.42 per pound c.i.f. Some highly processed U.S. leaf is beginning to reach this level now. All three new members will adopt, over a period of time, the EC's CXT on tobacco and tobacco product imports from outside the EC preferential trade area.

The EC's CAP, which encourages domestic production through high price supports, and which encourages consumption of this tobacco through premiums paid to buyers of EC leaf, has been the subject of complaints by all segments of the U.S. tobacco economy and the U.S. Government, Other issues about which the United States has complained are continuation of monopoly control over tobacco retailing in Italy and France; excise tax harmonization based on high ad valorem rates which could adversely affect high-quality U.S. tobacco; substantially higher CXT tariff rates for more expensive tobacco, which also adversely affects high quality, and especially strips or stemmed U.S. cigarette tobacco; and tariff preferences given to low cost producers associated with the EC. (Foreign Agriculture, Nov. 2, 1970; Aug. 30, 1971; Dec. 6, 1971; April 3, 1972; and October 2, 1972.)

MARKET HARMONIZATION

The EC intends, eventually, to completely harmonize its tobacco leaf and tobacco products market. This will include harmonization of excise taxes in each country in addition to elimination of tariffs on intra-EC trade in tobacco and tobacco products and adoption of a common external tariff. It also will include adoption of a value-added tax which initially may be at a different level in each country but the rate of which must eventually be harmonized to a common level. All nine countries are expected to adopt a value-added tax by mid-1973. Elimination of intra-EC tariffs, and adoption by the new members of a common external tariff will have been completed by July 1, 1977. Harmonization of excise taxes may

extend beyond mid-1977, but the only important barrier left to the free internal movement of tobacco products after that date will be continuation of monopoly control of retailing in Italy and France. Unless present regulations are changed, monopolies in those countries will continue to license retailers. This gives them effective control over retail sales of imported tobacco products.

Harmonization of Common External Tariff

The EC's CXT for leaf tobacco, which each of the new members must adopt, is denominated in terms of units of account (U.A.) It is: (1) For leaf valued at

less than 280 U.A. per 100 kilograms, 23 percent but not less than 28 U.A. and not more than 33 U.A. per 100 kilograms. (2) For leaf valued at 280 U.A. per 100 kilograms or more, 15 percent but not more than 70 U.A. per 100 kilograms.

These tariffs are paid in the currencies of each of the member countries. For example, a German tobacco importer would pay the tariff at the rate of 3.66 Deutschmarks per unit of account, the official rate of exchange between Deutschmarks and units of account. The tariffs may then be converted to U.S. dollar equivalent at the market rate for converting Deutschmarks to dollars (approximately 3.22 Deutschmarks per dollar for early 1973). The dollar equivalent of this tariff for a German importer then would be: (1) For leaf valued at less than US\$1.44 per pound, 23 percent but not less than 14 U.S. cents per pound and not more than 17 U.S. cents per pound. (2) For leaf valued at US\$1.44 per pound or more, 15 percent but not more than 36 U.S. cents per pound. The dollar equivalents of the tariff for other members of the EC-6 are shown in Table 2, Appendix C. As of January 1973, official rates for converting units of account to the currencies of the three applicants had not been established.

The schedule for adoption of the CXT by the applicants and the zero internal tariff is as follows: The CXT will be adopted for both leaf and products by eliminating, on January 1, 1974, 40 percent of the difference between the present duty and the CXT. An additional 20 percent will be eliminated January 1, 1975; another 20 percent January 1, 1976, and the final 20 percent July 1, 1977. The tariff on imports from other members will be reduced to zero by eliminating 20 percent of the tariff on July 1, 1973, for leaf tobacco, and on April 1, 1973, for tobacco products. The balance of the tariff for both leaf and products will be eliminated in steps of 20 percent each on January 1, of 1974, 1975, and 1976, and July 1, 1977.

This is illustrated in tabular form as follows:

Date	Schedule for eliminating difference between present tariff	elimi	ule for nating nt tariff
	and CXT ¹	Leaf	Products
	Percent	Percent	Percent
April 1, 1973.			-20
July 1, 1973	• •	20	• •
Jan. 1, 1974	-40	-20	-20
Jan. 1, 1975	-20	-20	20
Jan, 1, 1976	20	-20	-20
July 1, 1977	-20	-20	-20

¹ Bath leaf and products.

The United Kingdom will follow this schedule both for leaf tobacco and tobacco products. The United Kingdom will phase in the zero duty on leaf imports from Greece and Turkey at the same time it phases in the zero duty from other EC countries. Tobacco from some Commonwealth countries (Appendix A) began entering the United Kingdom duty free on January 1, 1973. Some other Commonwealth countries and some countries receiving Commonwealth preferences will be treated as third countries by the United Kingdom and the CXT will be harmonized for them according to the above schedule. (See section on the United Kingdom.)

Ireland changed its revenue or "customs duty" on leaf tobacco to an excise tax January 1, 1973. For harmonization purposes, Ireland will have near zero duty from that date. Ireland will phase its near zero or US\$0.0048 per pound duty to zero for leaf tobacco imports from the EC and, probably, from countries whose leaf tobacco now enters the EC duty free. Otherwise Ireland will follow the schedule for phasing its near zero duty to the CXT for leaf imports from outside the EC and EC preference area and for adopting the CXT for tobacco products.

Denmark, prior to becoming an EC member, had no duty on leaf imports from any source. Denmark will continue from January 1, 1973, with zero duty on leaf tobacco imports from the EC and probably from those countries whose leaf tobacco enters the EC duty free. Denmark also has zero duty on tobacco product imports from European Free Trade Association (EFTA) countries. This will continue in effect for the United Kingdom. But Denmark will adopt the CXT for leaf and product imports from outside the EC and EC preference area and will gradually reduce its duty on tobacco products to zero for other EC members.

Preferences

The EC-6 countries presently grant duty-free treatment to unmanufactured tobacco imports from Greece, Turkey, 18 Associated African States (Yaounde Agreement), and three countries of the Arusha Convention (Appendix B). Preferential duty treatment is also given to leaf tobacco and tobacco product imports from a number of minor producers such as Algeria and the Associated Overseas States and Territories (St. Pierre, and Miquelon, Comoran

The "duty" is actually the difference between the preferential rate on imports from the United Kingdom and the most-favored-nation (MFN) rate. This difference is only Irish £0.002 or US\$0.0048 per pound for stemmed to-bacco and zero for unstemmed tobacco. The former duty was £4.416 for unstemmed leaf from all sources and £4.416 for stemmed leaf from the United Kingdom and Northern Ireland and £4.418 for stemmed leaf from other MFN sources.

Archipel, French Somalia, New Caledonia and Territories, Wallis and Futuna Islands, French Polynesia, Southern (Australian) and Antarctic Territories, Surinam, and the Netherlands Antilles). Tunisia, Morocco, Spain, Malta, and Israel also enjoy preferential treatment for tobacco products.

The United Kingdom is expected to maintain duty-free treatment for unmanufactured tobacco imports from 20 independent Commonwealth countries (the Annex VI countries) including such important tobacco exporters as Malawi, Tanzania, and Zambia (Appendix A).

The three new EC members are expected to extend preferences to the over 23 countries now receiving preferential treatment for tobacco exports to the EC-6, and all of the other members may extend duty-free treatment to tobacco exports from the 20 countries receiving preferential treatment in the United Kingdom. Negotiations on the latter action are expected to begin by August 1, 1973.

The countries which now have duty-free access to the tobacco market of the EC-6—Greece, Turkey, and the Yaounde and Arusha countries—have a combined tobacco production of about 600 million pounds. The Commonwealth countries which might be given access to the tobacco market of the EC-9, the Annex VI countries, less the Arusha countries, which are specified in Annex VI but which already have duty-free access to the EC-6 and to the United Kingdom, have a combined production of about 130 million pounds. The EC itself produces about 300 million pounds. Adding all of this production together, countries which produce about 1 billion pounds of tobacco may have duty-free access to the tobacco market of the nine countries of the expanded EC.

Excise Tax Harmonization

The EC eventually plans to harmonize its excise taxes on cigarettes to a common level which would consist of an ad valorem component and a specific component. If a high ad valorem component is adopted, it will adversely affect the sale of cigarettes containing high-quality, high-priced tobaccos such as those exported by the United States.

An EC council directive on tax harmonization was adopted by the Council of Ministers December 18 and 19, 1972. This directive requires that during the first stage of harmonization, July 1, 1973 to July 1, 1975, each Member State must have an excise tax with a specific and a proportional (ad valorem) component. The specific component may not be lower than 5 percent or higher than 75 percent of the total tax.

An earlier EC council resolution proposed that during a planned first stage of harmonization, July 1, 1971 to the end of 1973, the specific portion of the excise tax in each Member State would be between 5 and 75 percent of the excise tax applied at retail prices of cigarettes most in demand.

As a result of this original proposal, Germany now has a tax with an ad valorem component of 25 percent. The other five original members now have a tax with a 95 percent ad valorem component. Italy did not have to comply with the first stage resolution until January 1, 1973, which means that during that period Italy still maintained its 100-percent ad valorem tax. The United Kingdom and Ireland both have traditionally had a 100 percent specific² fiscal charge. A part of the fiscal charge became a 100 percent specific excise tax for Ireland January 1, 1973. The United Kingdom will change part of its fiscal charge to a 100 percent specific excise tax April 1, 1973. Neither of these countries is required to comply with the December 18 directive until January 1, 1978, thus they may maintain their 100 percent specific excise tax until that time. About two-thirds of Denmark's excise tax revenue is based on an ad valorem tax and one-third is based on a specific tax.

Value-Added Tax Harmonization

Five of the six EC countries have a value-added tax (VAT) which applies to tobacco, as well as to other products. Italy did not adopt this tax until January 1973. Each of the three new members also must adopt a VAT. Denmark already has a VAT which applies to tobacco products. The level is 15 percent. Ireland adopted a VAT November 1, 1972. The level for cigarettes is 5.26 percent. The United Kingdom will adopt a VAT April 1, 1973.

Initially the level of the tax may be different in each of the nine members but, eventually, the level of the tax is to be harmonized at the same percentage rate in all nine countries. An unsettled question is whether or not the VAT will be included as a part of the ad valorem component of the excise tax. A decision to apply it on top of the excise tax rather than including it as a part of the ad valorem component would widen the spread between cigarettes made from high-priced leaf and those of lower quality. It would, thus, create a disadvantage to consumers who smoke high-quality cigarettes and it would be disadvantageous to countries which export, and to firms which use, high-priced, high-quality leaf.

²No part of the tax is ad valorem.

UNITED KINGDOM

The United Kingdom is the world's largest tobacco importer and is traditionally the largest importer of U.S. tobacco. Imports from the United States increased substantially after the 1965 embargo on trade with Rhodesia, but the U.S. share of the U.K. market has declined since 1968. This decline reflects: (1) Increased competition from low-cost producers such as South Korea, Tanzania, and Brazil which have stepped up production in order to fill the gap left by Rhodesia; (2) a Commonwealth preference of 18 U.S. cents per pound provided to a number of major suppliers; (3) high hopes, in 1971, that trade would be resumed with Rhodesia; (4) anticipation that the United Kingdom might enter the EC and consequent uncertainty as to what effect this might have in shifting to other sources of supply; and, (5) a smoking and health campaign.

The U.S. share of the U.K. tobacco market was 32 percent in 1965. It jumped to 51 percent in 1966 and stayed at about that level for the next 2 years. It dropped to 44 percent in 1969, 41 percent in 1970,

and 36 percent in 1971.

The traditional U.K. cigarette is made with all flue-cured tobacco containing no additives. About 95 percent of the United Kingdom's total tobacco imports are of the flue-cured type. Because of the no-additive rule, the flue-cured tobacco used must be of high quality. The average value of 1971 total imports of all types was 89 U.S. cents per pound. The average value of imports from the United States was \$1.10.

One reason for the especially high value of imports from the United States is that a high proportion of the U.S. leaf is stemmed. U.S. exports of stemmed leaf ("lamina") accounted for 77 percent of total U.S. exports to the United Kingdom in 1971. The average value of these lamina exports was \$1.27 per pound. Unstemmed leaf accounted for 4 percent of these exports with an average value of US\$1.11 per pound. The balance was made up of stems, trimmings, and scraps with an average value of 9 U.S. cents per pound.

Consumption

The United Kingdom is the second largest user of leaf tobacco in the EC-9. Utilization averaged 302.6 million pounds during the past 5 years, compared with 321.4 million pounds for West Germany (Table 3, Appendix C). On a per capita basis, for persons 15 years and over, utilization in 1970 was 8.1 pounds, below the 9.2 pounds for the United States, but well above the 6.6-pound average for the nine countries of the enlarged EC (Table 4, Appendix C).

Utilization in 1971 dropped 5 percent from the 1970 level. The decline was mostly the result of a

smoking and health campaign which brought about a 4.5 percent drop in the number of cigarcttes smoked. But it was also partly the result of a continuation of the trend toward utilization of less leaf per 1,000 cigarettes. U.K. cigarettes are generally smaller than those of other countries and require only an average of 1.67 pounds of redried tobacco per 1,000 cigarettes, compared with 1.92 pounds per 1,000 in the United States, and over 2 pounds in many countries.

Partly as a result of this small size, average U.K. cigarette consumption for persons 15 years old and above is 3,400, the highest level in the enlarged EC. Cigar consumption, at 26 pieces per person 15 years and over, is only about half the average for the enlarged EC (Table 4, Appendix C).

Cigarettes account for about 90 percent of total U.K. tobacco utilization. Virtually all of this is flue-cured tobacco, traditionally the type used for British cigarettes. About 20 billion (16 percent) of the some 140 billion cigarettes produced in the United Kingdom are exported. About 1 billion are imported (Table 5, Appendix C).

No additives are now permitted in U.K. cigarettes except on an experimental basis. This means that all of the flavor must come from the tobacco itself. As a consequence, the U.K. industry buys primarily expensive, flavorful tobacco. The EC likely will insist that the no-additive rule, be defined as a nontariff barrier and be eliminated after the United Kingdom enters the EC.

Cigarette Retail Prices

The most popular brand of cigarette in the United Kingdom retails for the equivalent of 51 U.S. cents per pack of 20. This cigarette is 65 mm, long including the filter. An 83 mm. (including filter) cigarette retails for 78 U.S. cents per pack of 20.

The components of the retail price of a package of 20 cigarettes are: Fiscal charge 66 percent, trade margin 11 percent, and manufacturer's cost and profit 23 percent.

There are no retail price controls on cigarettes in the United Kingdom. Manufacturers suggest retail prices which are adopted by most retailers.

U.K. Tax Structure

The U.K. tax on leaf tobacco is largely a revenue duty or fiscal charge. It is £5.041 (US\$12.10)³ for stemmed or unstemmed leaf containing 10 percent or more moisture from MFN countries and £4.964 (US\$11.92) for the same categories of Commonwealth

³At the mid-October 1972 rate of US \$2,40 per pound,

leaf.⁴ After April 1, 1973 the general rate of £5.041 will be separated into three components: 1) an excise tax of £4.220 (U.S. \$10.13), 2) a value added tax of £0.736 (U.S. \$1.77), and a duty of £0.085 (20 U.S. cents).

The Commonwealth rate of £4.964 also will be separated into the excise tax of £4.220 and value added tax of £0.736, leaving a margin of £0.008 (2 U.S. cents). This margin will be subject to alignment to the CXT and to the zero duty rate.

Tariff Harmonization

The U.K. duty of £0.085 on leaf tobacco from outside the Commonwealth must be reduced to zero for tobacco produced in the EC, Greece, and Turkey. The £0.008 margin for Commonwealth leaf will become zero for some Commonwealth countries specified in Annex VI of the Treaty (Appendix A.) It will be increased to the CXT for certain Commonwealth countries such as Canada, Australia, and probably India, and for some non-Commonwealth countries which now receive Commonwealth preferences, for example, South Africa. The major tobacco exporters included in Annex VI are Malawi, Zambia, and Tanzania.

The 18 Yaounde countries whose tobacco now enters the EC duty free (Appendix B) also may eventually receive preferential treatment by the United Kingdom, but this is a matter for future negotiation.

The United Kingdom, as a former member of EFTA, has no duty on tobacco product imports from other EFTA countries. There will continue to be no duty on tobacco products imported from Denmark, the other EFTA partner which is now an EC member.

The tariff on tobacco product imports will be reduced to zero for EC partners according to the schedule provided in the Treaty of Accession. It will be harmonized with the CXT for other countries including nonacceding EFTA partners. The CXT for cigarettes is 90 percent ad valorem.

Excise Tax Harmonization

The EC Council Directive adopted December 18-19, 1972, provides that the excise tax portion of the fiscal charge, £4.964 or US \$11.92 per pound, may remain in effect until January 1, 1978. At that time it must be harmonized with whatever common level of excise tax has been decided upon by the EC members. This provision was made because of the technical difficulty, and the possible effect on British revenue, of shifting from the present tax based on the weight of tobacco leaf to a tax based on numbers of cigarettes.

The fiscal charge, prior to April 1, 1973, was wholly specific. That is, the tax was the same regardless of the value of the tobacco. A shift from this system to one based largely on the value of the manufactured product, an ad valorem tax, would be a drastic change and could have quite an adverse effect on high-quality tobacco such as that imported from the United States.

Value-Added Tax Harmonization

The level of the value-added tax initially may be different in each of the EC members but, eventually, this too must be harmonized so that the level will be the same in each EC country.

IRELAND

Ireland imported 11.7 million pounds of tobacco in 1971, of which 6.8 million pounds, or 58 percent came from the United States. Other important suppliers were the Republic of Korea, India, and South Africa. The average value of all imports was 97 U.S. cents per pound. The average value of imports from the United States was \$1.11 per pound. However U.S. exports of flue-cured strips, which accounted for 68 percent of total 1971 U.S. tobacco exports to Ireland, were valued at \$1.21 per pound.

Ireland, like the United Kingdom, produces cigarettes with no additives and uses all flue-cured, flavorful, high-cost leaf. The industry can experiment with additives but it cannot yet use them commercially. For Ireland, as for the United Kingdom, the EC likely will insist that the no-additive rule be eliminated.

Consumption

On a per capita basis, Ireland is the largest purchaser of U.S. tobacco among the nine countries of the enlarged EC. U.S. exports to Ireland during the 5-year period 1967-71 averaged 12 million pounds per year (Table 7, Appendix C). With a population of

^{4&}quot;Other" leaf, that containing less than 10 percent moisture, is taxed at £5.0910 (US\$12.22) for MFN leaf and £5.0060 (US\$12.01) for Commonwealth leaf. This is a margin of preference of £0.085 or 20 U.S. cents. This margin of preference also must be harmonized with the CXT.

3 million, this is 4.1 pounds per person a year. This compares with 2.2 pounds per person for the United Kingdom and 3.7 for Denmark.

Cigarette Retail Prices

Ireland's most popular cigarette brand sells for the equivalent of 57 U.S. cents per pack of 20. This cigarette is 70 mm. long. Eighty mm. cigarettes (including filter tip) sell for about 66 U.S. cents.

The components of the retail price of a package of 20 cigarettes are: Fiscal charge 70 percent, wholesale price and distribution cost 15 percent, retailer 10 percent, and value-added tax 5 percent.

Tariff Harmonization

Ireland's revenue duty or "customs duty" is £4.416 (US \$10.60)⁵ per pound for unstemmed leaf from any source; and £4.418 (US \$10.60) for stemmed leaf from MFN sources and £4.416 for stemmed leaf from the United Kingdom. The £4.416 will continue in effect as the equivalent of an excise tax after accession in January 1973. The "duty" for purposes of harmonization with the CXT will then be considered zero for unstemmed leaf and £0.002 per pound (the margin of preference or current difference between the MFN rate of £4.418 and U.K. rate of £4.416) for stemmed leaf. The margin of preference of £0.002 is equivalent to US \$0.0048 or nearly zero. For the purpose of this paper it will be called zero,

After accession, the duty on EC tobacco and tobacco from Greece, Turkey, and probably from

other countries with EC preferences will then be zero and will remain at zero. The duty on tobacco from third countries is expected to be zero from January 1, 1973, until January 1, 1974, at which time the duty will become 40 percent of the CXT as provided in the Treaty of Accession. The duty on tobacco from third countries will become 60 percent of the CXT on January 1, 1975, 80 percent on January 1, 1976, and 100 percent on July 1, 1977.

The duty for cigarettes probably will be considered the difference between the preaccession preferential rate of £4.470 (US \$10.73) and the full rate of £5.243 (US \$12.58) per pound. This difference probably will be considered as the "protective element" which must be harmonized with the EC's CXT of 90 percent ad valorem.

Excise Tax Harmonization

The excise tax of about US\$10.60 per pound of leaf tobacco is expected eventually to be harmonized to whatever common level of excise tax is decided upon by the EC.

Value-Added Tax Harmonization

Ireland adopted a value-added tax November 1, 1972. The level for cigarettes is 5.26 percent. This replaced the 5-percent sales or "turnover" tax which applied to tobacco products so that the retail price of cigarettes did not increase. The VAT is applied in addition to the excise of about US\$10.60 per pound.

DENMARK

Denmark imported 30 million pounds of leaf tobacco in 1971, of which the United States supplied 45 percent. Much of the balance was cigar tobacco primarily supplied by Brazil and Indonesia. Denmark is believed to have the world's highest per capita cigar consumption.

The average value of Denmark's 1971 tobacco imports was 88 U.S. cents per pound. U.S. tobacco exports to Denmark in 1971 average 96 U.S. cents per pound but stripped, flue-cured exports (lamina), which accounted for 44 percent of the total, averaged US\$1.21 per pound.

There is considerable trade in tobacco products primarily as a result of zero duty with other EFTA members. For example, 1971 cigarette consumption was 6.5 billion pieces. One billion were imported and 2 billion were exported (Table 5, Appendix C).

Consumption

Tobacco utilization by the Danish industry in 1971 was about 36 million pounds, of which about 18 million was for cigarettes, 11 million for cigars, and 7 million for smoking tobacco and other products (Table 3, Appendix C).

Denmark is a net exporter of cigarettes and smoking tobacco. Trade in cigars and cigarillos is quite small with imports slightly exceeding exports.

Average cigarette consumption in 1970 for persons 15 years and over was 1,700 pieces, compared with an average of 2,380 for all nine EC countries and 3,880 for the United States. Cigar consumption, on the other hand, averaged 277, highest for the EC-9 and far above the EC average of 50 and the U.S. average of 59 (Table 4, Appendix C).

Smoking tobacco is both exported and imported. Production of other products (mostly smoking tobacco) in 1971 was estimated at 7 million pounds.

 $^{^{5}}$ At the mid-October 1972 market rate of \$2.40 per Irish £.

About 2 million were exported and 1 million was imported, leaving about 5 million for domestic consumption (Table 5, Appendix C).

Cigarette Retail Prices

Denmark's retail price for cigarettes at US\$1.10 to US\$1.13 per pack of 20 is the highest among the nine countries of the expanded EC. An excise tax and a value-added tax account for 83 percent of the retail price, leaving 6 percent for the retailer and 11 percent for the manufacturer/distributor. The excise tax is 70 percent of the retail price. The VAT is 15 percent of all costs and margins including the excise tax. This amounts to 13 percent of the retail price.

A breakdown of the components of the retail price for Denmark's most popular brand is as follows:

	Ore per cigarette	Kroner per pack of 20	U.S. dollar equivalent	Percent
Excise tax Value-added	27.69	5.538	.791	70
tax Retailer Manufacturer/	5.15 2.42	1.030 .484	.147 .069	13 6
distributor .	4.24 39.50	7.900	.121 1.128	$\frac{11}{100}$

7 Dkr = US\$1.00: 100 ore = 1 Kroner.

Retail Price Controls

The Danish Government has a "Monopoly Board" which must approve price increases for tobacco products. The industry must justify price increases by proving increased costs.

Tariff Harmonization

As an EC member, Denmark's preaccession, zero duty on tobacco leaf from all sources will continue to be zero from the other EC partners, associate EC members, and those countries receiving preferences in the EC. The common external tariff will be phased in for third countries according to the schedule provided in the Treaty of Accession, that is, 40 percent of the

CXT January 1, 1974; another 20 percent January 1, 1975; 20 percent more January 1, 1976; and the final 20 percent July 1, 1977.

The zero duty on tobacco products from other EFTA members will continue to be zero from the United Kingdom and will be phased to the CXT for other EFTA partners which will become third countries. The duties on tobacco products from all other countries will be phased to zero for other EC partners and will be phased to the CXT for third countries.

For example, the preaccession duty for cigarettes of 17 Kroner per kilogram (about \$2.43 per 1,000 cigarettes, or about 5 U.S. cents per pack which would be a little over 40 percent of the wholesale price) will be phased to zero for cigarettes from EC members beginning with a 20-percent reduction April 1, 1973; another 20 percent January 1, 1974; 20 percent January 1, 1975; 20 percent January 1, 1976; and the final 20 percent July 1, 1977. It will be phased from 17 Kroner per kilo to the EC's common external tariff of 90 percent ad valorem on cigarettes from outside the EC, beginning with a 40-percent reduction of the difference on January 1, 1974; another 20 percent January 1, 1975; 20 percent January 1, 1976; and the final 20 percent July 1, 1977.

Thus, the tariff structure for both leaf and tobacco products will be completely harmonized with that of the EC by July 1, 1977.

Excise Tax Harmonization

Denmark's excise tax which amounts to 70 percent of the retail price for popular brands has a specific and an ad valorem component. The Government calculates that the specific component is 9 ore per cigarette or about one-third of the total excise, which is within the 5 to 75 percent specific range required for the first stage of EC excise tax harmonization.

Value-Added Tax Harmonization

The 15-percent VAT probably will stay in effect at the present level until all nine EC countries harmonize their VAT's to a common level.

EFFECT ON U.S. TOBACCO EXPORTS

While it is still early to estimate the effect of EC enlargement on U.S. tobacco exports to the three new members, some general observations can be made.

The big changes could come about through (1) elimination of internal duties among the nine countries, adoption of zero duty on imports from certain associated countries, and adoption of the

common external tariff (CXT) on imports from all other countries; (2) harmonization of excise taxes; and (3) contribution of monopoly control over to-bacco products retailing in Italy and France.

The greatest quantitative effect brought about by changes in duties most probably will come in the U.K. market, traditionally the largest market for U.S. leaf tobacco exports (Table 8, Appendix C).

U.S. tobacco, prior to January 1, 1973, entered the United Kingdom with a fiscal charge of US \$12.10 per pound while tobacco from countries receiving the Commonwealth preference entered at US \$11.92 per pound or 18 U.S. cents less. After April 1, 1973, the \$12.10 will become 1) an excise tax of \$10.13 per pound plus, 2) a value added tax of \$1.77 per pound, and 3) a duty of 20 U.S. cents per pound.

The duty for those countries that do receive the Commonwealth preference became 2 U.S. cents per pound or nearly zero. Both the 20 cents duty and the near zero duty will be phased to the CXT for countries outside the EC and the EC preference area. The duty for EC and some EC preference countries will be phased from 20 cents to zero. These changes will have been completed by July 1, 1977. At that time U.S. tobacco and other tobacco from outside the EC and EC preference area will pay the full CXT. Tobacco from the EC and EC preference countries will enter duty free.

Some former Commonwealth preference countries such as Canada, South Africa, and probably India, will have lost their 18 U.S. cents per pound preference and will be on a more competitive basis with the United States, that is, paying the full CXT. Other EC members, Greece, Turkey, and perhaps some of the Yaounde countries will have gained duty-free access to the U.K. market. The Annex VI countries (Appendix B), prior to accession, received the Commonwealth preference in the U.K. market. After accession their tobacco will enter duty free. They will have changed a 18 cents per pound preference for an exemption from the CXT. The CXT for most of their tobacco will fall within the 14 to 17 U.S. cents per pound range (Table 2, Appendix C), while a large proportion of leaf imports from the United States will fall in the 21 to 35 U.S. cents per pound range. Thus, unless this discriminatory feature of the CXT is modified, tobacco from these Annex VI countries will have a distinct duty advantage over U.S. leaf in the U.K. market.

Duty-free treatment for EC and EC preference tobacco gives the U.K. industry a large incentive to switch from its present 100-percent flue-cured cigarette to a blended cigarette using burley and aromatic tobaccos or to use a larger proportion of lower quality, duty-free, flue-cured tobacco in its 100-percent flue-cured cigarettes. Italian burley will have the advantage of the buyer's premium plus zero duty (Tables 9, 10, and 11, Appendix C). Greek and Turkish aromatic tobaccos and Greek burley will have the advantage of zero duty. This shift could have a very serious adverse effect on U.K. imports of U.S. tobacco.

Although all tobacco from outside the EC and EC preference area will be accessed the CXT by July 1,

1977, the higher tariff level provided by the CXT for more expensive, high-quality tobacco will provide an incentive for importing outside tobacco from the cheapest source possible. This also may have a very serious adverse effect on U.K. imports of U.S. leaf and on the quality of cigarettes smoked by the U.K. consumer.

Roughly, the same situation exists for Ireland except that Ireland has had zero duty on imports from the EC and some EC preference areas since January 1, 1973, while the United Kingdom is phasing in the zero duty from these countries at the same time that it is phasing in the CXT on imports from outside the EC and EC preference area. As a consequence, Ireland has had an earlier incentive to switch to tobaccos from the EC and countries receiving preferential treatment in the EC. The schedule for phasing in the CXT for outside countries is, of course, the same for both the United Kingdom and Ireland.

An even sharper impact on U.S. tobacco will be felt in Denmark though it is a much smaller market than the United Kingdom. All unmanufactured tobacco imports has entered Denmark duty free giving U.S. tobacco an equal chance to compete. Since January 1, 1973, EC and EC preference area tobacco continues to come in duty free while the CXT is being phased in for imports of U.S. and other outside tobacco. The CXT will be completely phased in by July 1, 1977.

Adoption by these three countries of the CXT, as presently constituted, would be exceedingly damaging to U.S. tobacco exports in two ways. First, Greece, Turkey, and a number of other countries whose tobacco had competed on equal terms with U.S. tobacco in these three markets, would have duty-free entry for tobacco while U.S. tobacco would pay the CXT. Second, the higher tariff levels provided by the CXT for more expensive tobaccos is highly discriminatory to high-quality U.S. leaf, much of which is stemmed prior to export. The stemming process elevates the price even further.

The higher tariff classification was originally intended to protect Italian tobacco wrapper, but as U.S. prices have risen, and as an increasingly high proportion of U.S. leaf exports has come to be stemmed, U.S. prices have begun to approach the upper range of tariff classification.

Flue-cured strips accounted for 35 percent of total U.S. unmanufactured tobacco exports to the nine countries of the enlarged EC in 1971. The average export price of these strips or "lamina" was US\$1.22 per pound. Adding transportation and storage costs would bring the EC import price to about US\$1.28. At a 5-percent annual rate of price increase (which is actually below the rate of the past

2 years) the average value of EC imports of U.S. flue-cured strips, which accounted for 35 percent of total U.S. exports to the enlarged EC in 1971, will move from the 14 to 17 cent per pound tariff category to the 21 to 35 U.S. cents classification by 1974. By 1983 the average value of U.S. flue-cured strips could be at the maximum rate of 35 U.S. cents per pound. This would have a severely damaging effect on U.S. tobacco exports unless this discriminatory feature of the CXT is abolished.

A significant impact on U.S. tobacco exports esulting from EC accession by these three counries could be caused by harmonization of the xcise tax system. The United Kingdom and Ireand both have a 100-percent specific tax based on a pecified sum of money per pound of tobacco egardless of the value of the tobacco. Denmark has n excise tax which accounts for about 70 percent of he retail price of a pack of cigarettes. It has a specific omponent, based on numbers of cigarettes, which ecounts for about one-third of the total excise and n ad valorem component, based on value, which ccounts for the remainder. Harmonization of these ax systems, especially the two which are 100 percent pecific, to a system which has a high ad valorem omponent would make cigarettes containing highuality, more costly U.S. tobacco substantially more x pensive than those containing lower priced leaf

(Senate Hearing⁶ and Table 3, Appendix C). This would have a very definite adverse effect on U.S. tobacco sales in these countries.

The third factor which may severely restrict sales of U.S. tobacco in these three markets results from continuation of monopoly control over tobacco retailing in Italy and France. Unless current regulations are changed, tobacco industries in these three countries will be restricted in their ability to market their cigarettes in Italy and France, while the monopolies in those countries will have complete freedom to market their cheaper cigarettes containing mostly dark tobaccos in the three new EC members.

The monopolies in these two countries must give up their exclusive rights to import and wholesale tobacco products in their respective countries by January 1, 1976. However, unless existing regulations are changed, they will continue to license retailers after that date. This will give them effective control over what types of cigarettes are sold in their markets. Thus, they will be able to effectively control sales of imported cigarettes.

APPENDIX A

ountries Specified in Annex VI f the Treaty of Accession

All countries listed below are members of the summonwealth and have had Commonwealth preferece from the United Kingdom, Tanzania, Kenya, d Uganda are also partners to the Arusha Agree-ent.

Barbados	Kenya
Botswana	Lesotho
Fiji	Malawi
The Gambia	Mauritius
Ghana	Nigeria
Guyana	Sierra Leone
Jamaica ·	Swaziland

Tanzania Uganda Tonga Western Samoa Trinidad and Tobago Zambia

The European Community (EC) has offered to these "independent Commonwealth countries" associate status similar to that now held by the Yaounde and Arusha countries, Greece, and Turkey. This means that these countries also could have duty-free access for their tobacco exports to the enlarged EC.

The EC has requested that these countries take a position with regard to its offer by August 1, 1973. In the meantime, these countries will continue to get preferential treatment for tobacco exports to the United Kingdom.

⁶Hearings before the Subcommittee on Agricultural Exports of the Committee on Agriculture and Forestry, U.S. Senate, Ninety-Second Congress, Second Session, on The Implications of the Common Agricultural Policy of the European Community on U.S. Tobacco Exports, February 22 and 23, 1972.

APPENDIX B

Countries Specified in the Yaounde Agreement of 1963 and Arusha Agreement of 1969

Countries for which leaf tobacco was granted duty-free entry by the European Community (EC) under the Yaounde Agreement of 1963 are as follows:

Burundi
Cameroon
Central African Republic
Chad
Zaire (formerly Democratic Republic of Congo)
Republic of Congo-Brazzaville
Dahomey
Gabon

Ivory Coast
Malagasy Republic
Mali
Mauritania
Niger
Rwanda
Senegal
Somalia
Togo
Upper Volta

Countries for which leaf tobacco was granted duty-free entry by the EC under the Arusha Agreement of 1969 are Tanzania, Uganda, and Kenya.

Tanzania, Kenya, and Uganda also will continue to receive preferential treatment in the United Kingdom as Commonwealth members.

APPENDIX C

TABLE 1.—TOBACCO PRODUCTION IN THE SIX ORIGINAL MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY (EC), 1960-64 AVERAGE AND 1968-71

[In millions of pounds]

Country	Flue-cured	Burley	Other	Total
taly				
1960-64	. 20.3	25.1	80.2	125.6
1968		51.8	86.6	159.1
1969		61.6	90.4	173.5
1970		68.8	82.3	173.3
1971				
		77.1	73.5	166.5
1972	. 15.4	75.0	77.1	167.5
West Germany				
1960-64		7.8	12.1	22,2
1968		6.2	8.3	16.0
1969	. 1.6	6.9	8.2	16.7
1970		7.8	9.3	18.7
1971	. 1.3	8.3	11.0	20.6
1972		8.6	11.2	21.0
France		0.0	1.1.2	21.0
1960-64	. 0	0.8	91.3	92.1
1968		1.0	116.0	117.0
1969		1.2	98.4	99.6
1970		1.7	104.1	105,8
1971		2.0	94.3	96.3
1972	. 0	2.2	110.7	112.9
Belgium-Luxembourg				
1960-64	. 0	0	6.0	6.0
1968	. 0	0	4.1	4.1
1969	. 0	0	4.1	4.1
1970	. 0	0	4.2	4,2
1971	. 0	0	5.1	5.1
1972		Õ	5.5	5.5
Netherlands		·	0.0	
1960-64	. 0	0	0	0
1968		ŏ	ŏ	ő
	•	0	Ö	0
1969		0	0	0
1970	·	_	_	
1971		0	0	0
1972	. 0	0	0	0
Total EC-6				
1960-64		33.7	189.6	245.9
1968	. 22.2	59.0	215.0	296,2
1969	. 23.1	69.7	201.1	293,9
1970	. 23.6	78.3	199.9	301,8
1971	' _	87.4	183.9	288.5
		85.8		10

TABLE 2.-EUROPEAN COMMUNITY TOBACCO: COMMON EXTERNAL TARIFF BREAKING POINTS CONVERTED TO U.S. DOLLARS FOR EACH OF THE ORIGINAL SIX EC COUNTRIES1

Country	Currency	Units of currency per unit	Units of currency per U.S.	Conversi	on of units of ac	Conversion of units of account to U.S. dollars for ²	ars for ²
		of account	dollar ²	280 U.A.	28 U.A.	33 U.A.	70 U.A.
					dollars per . (dollars p	dollars per 100 kilograms (dollars per pound)	
Belgium-Luxembourg	Franc	50.00	44.80	312.51 (1.42)	31.25 (0.14)	36.83 (0.17)	78.13 (0.35)
France	Franc	5.55	5.00	311.03 (1.41)	31,10 (0,14)	36.66 (0.17)	77.75 (0.35)
Italy	Lira	625.00	581.00	301.20 (1.37)	30.12 (0.14)	35.50 (0.16)	75.30 (0.34)
Netherlands	Guilder	3.62	3.24	312.84 (1.42)	31.28 (0.14)	36.87 (0.17)	78.21 (0.35)
West Germany	Deutschmark	3.66	3.22	318.26 (1.44)	31.83 (0.14)	37.51 (0.17)	79.57

The EC's CXT for leaf tobacco is: (1) for leaf valued at less than 280 U.A. per 100 kilograms, 23 percent but not less than 28 U.A. and not more than 33 U.A. per 100 kilograms. (2) for leaf valued at 280 U.A. per 100 kilograms or more, 15 percent but not more than 70 U.A. per 100 kilograms.

2 The relationship of these currencies to the unit of account (U.A.) was unchanged by the Monetary Accord or "Smithsonian Agreement" of Dec. 18, 1971. Their relationship to the U.S. dollar was changed, however, Therefore, units of account are first converted to the currency of the country in which the tariff is paid and those currencies are then converted to U.S. dollars at the new exchange rates. For example, 280 U.A. x BF 50.00 ÷ BF 44.80 = \$312.51 per 100 kg. or \$1.42/pound.

TABLE 3.—ENLARGED EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, ESTIMATED MANUFACTURERS' TOBACCO UTILIZATION, BY TYPE OF PRODUCT

[In thousands of pounds]

	···		(111 1110 11	omias or pour				
Year	Cigarettes	Cigars & cigarillos	Other	Total	Cigarettes	Cigars & cigarillos	Other	Total
		West G	ermany			Fra	nce	
1966	236,584 232,698 251,975 266.441	55,790 51,453 49,396 48,463	16,270 16,592 15,961 15,021	308,644 300,743 317,332 329,925	143,571 154,723 153,321 173,089	7,210 7,950 8,010 7,880	34,932 34,032 33,351 33,243	185,713 196,705 194,682 214,212
1970 1971	264,732 280,763	44,204 4 1 ,715	14,415 13,139	323,351 335,617	165,447 178,178	8,040 9,010	30,256 25,730	203,743 212,918
		Nether	rlands			Belgium-L	uxembourg	
1966	36,310 37,919 39,021 (1) (1) (1)	22,357 21,605 20,503 (1) (1) (1)	30,227 36,376 38,801 (1) (1) (1)	88,894 95,900 98,325 97,311 110,230 113,537	41,219 41,224 41,903 42,749 46,550 45,860	15,572 17,513 19,773 17,737 16,365 17,573	15,035 15,331 14,656 13,373 12,103 11,023	71,826 74,068 76,332 73,859 75,018 74,456
		Denm	ark			Irel	and	
1966	14,058 14,097 18,639 17,815 18,685 18,109	11,900 11,490 11,050 11,140 11,130 10,840	7,110 7,482 7,617 7,405 7,368 7,330	33,069 33,069 37,306 36,360 37,183 36,279	8,714 8,493 8,983 9,192 9,957 9,049	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	1,455 3,199 5,029 5,386 6,370 6,300	12,405 14,114 17,135 16,944 20,000
		Ital	y			United K	ingdom	
1966 1967 1968 1969 1970	139,488 136,573 137,500 131,895 129,364 (¹)	3,102 2,824 2,843 2,565 2,355 (1)	8,324 8,452 7,508 6,939 7,171 (1)	150,914 147,849 147,851 141,399 138,890	262,728 264,925 268,932 267,408 274,600	8,372 10,675 10,968 10,492 8,614 11,736	(1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	300,800 305,200 308,500 306,100 304,700 288,500

^{1 -} Not Available

TABLE 4.-ENLARGED EUROPEAN COMMUNITY AND U.S. TOBACCO UTILIZATION, CIGARETTE AND CIGAR CONSUMPTION, AND POPULATION, 1970

								· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	>
	Manufac	Manufacturer's use ¹	Cigarette c	Sgarette consumption	Cigar cor	lgar consumption		Population ²	
Country	Total	Per person 15 and over	Total	Per person 15 and over	Total	Per person 15 and over	Total	Annual growth rate	15 years and over
	Million		Billion		Million				
	pounds	Pounds	pieces	Number	pieces	Pieces	Million	Porcont	Million
Belgium-Luxembourg	75.0	10.1	17.6	2,315	1,013	133.3	10.0	106	noning 7 c
France	203.7	5.4	6.69	1,846	806	21.3	50.8	? -	27.0
. West Germany	232.4	7.3	118.1	2,650	3,213	72.0	61.5	1.1	44.6
Italy	138.9	3 3.4	0.69	3 1,700	182	4.5	53.6	œ	40.6
Netherlands	110.2	11.7	22.8	2,423	2,074	220.6	13.0		0.0 4
United Kingdom	304.7	8.1	127.9	3,419	975	26.1	55.9		37.4
Ireland.	20.0	10.0	5.1	2,571	(4)	£	2.9	· er	
Denmark	37.2	10.1	6.3	1,692	1.024	276.7	4	i c) r
Total	1,213.1	9.9	436.7	2,384	9,287	50.7	252.6	· (c)	183.7
United States.	1,270.0	9.2	536.4	3,879	8,118	58.7	200.0	1.4	138.3
•									

Manufacturer's use is only an estimate of consumption because some countries are net exporters while others are net importers.
 Population data for 1966-70.
 Consumption in Italy appears quite low because estimates include only official utilization. Some estimates indicate that as much as half the cigarettes consumed in Italy are smuggled and would not be included in the official consumption data.
 Not available.

Continued-

Millia piece	Imports Imports	Cigarettes Cigarettes Imports Exports Compose	Cigarettes Consump-Protein Front	Million Mill	Cigarettes Consump- Produc- Im tion Dieces	Cigarettes Cigarettes Cigarettes Cigarettes Cigarettes Consump- Produc- Imports Exports Consump- Produc- Imports Exports Consump- Produc- Imports Exports Consump- Produc- Imports Exports 1,650 2,954 15,147 1,541 194,702 6615 1,512 3,728 15,444 1,621 2286,431 774,51 1,716 3,170 16,633 1,610 234,147 768 8615 1,986 3,171 17,632 1,556 296,881 797,9 2,834 4,366 18,400 1,520 767,364 958,8 1797,9 1,000 1,000 pounds pounds pounds 5,650 5,586 54,230 721 771,349 62,600 721 721 725 721 72,143 99,44 62,600 728 801 1,286 1,031 1,286 1,234 9,241 72,143 99,139 3,622 99 1,23 3,793 99 1,23 3,622 99 1,23 3,627 1,586 118,051 3,119 1,337 1,33	Cigarettes Cigars & cigarillos Million	Cigarettes Cigars & cigarillos Cigars & cigarillos Imports Exports Consump Produc Imports Exports Consump Produc Imports Exports Consump Produc Imports Exports Dieces Diece	Cigare Regardition Cigare & cigardition Cigare Cigare & cigardition Cigare Ciga
Cigare mports mports high constraints light con	in the state of th	Exports Continuous Million Pieces 1,954 1,031 1,000 1,	Exports Consumption Million Million Million Million Million 1,000 1	Exports Consump- Produc- I fion tion tion tion bieces pieces pieces pieces 15,147 1,541 3,728 15,144 1,621 3,170 16,633 1,610 3,171 17,632 1,556 4,366 18,400 1,520 7,344 1,621 3,171 17,632 1,556 7,366 18,400 1,520 7,304 62,600 788 804 9,241 72,143 901 72,143 901 72,143 901 7,168 112,431 3,327 4,860 112,431 3,327 4,860 112,431 3,327 4,860 112,500 2,980 7,000 Million Million Million Million Million Million 64,645 279 66,657 268 208 208 208 208 208 208 208 208 208 20	Exports Consump Produc Imports Exporting pieces pie	Exports Consump Produc- Imports Exports from tion tion tion tion hillion million milli	Exports Consumption Million Mi	Exports Consump Produc Imports Pieces	Exports Consump
	Hillion pieces 2,954 4,031 3,171 4,366 1,000 pounds 5,586 5,586 5,586 5,586 5,586 5,586 5,586 5,586 5,586 5,586 5,586 5,586 7,158 4,860 0,000 pounds 3,400 pounds	Cess Doorts Colored Co	tion million tion million mads 54,230 57,776 60,405 724 101,488 72,143 101,488 72,143 115,814	ion Million Million I 15.81 15.81	Cigars & cigarilic cigars are cigarilic from tion tion tion tion tion tion tion tion	Cigars & cigarillos borts fion tion Million Million ces pieces	Cigars & cigarillos fion Million Million Million Million Million Hon Hon Hon Hon Hon Hon Hon Hon Hon H	Cigars & cigarillos corts Consump- Produc- Imports Exports Consump- Produc- Im tion Million Million Million Million Million I 1000 I 128 15,448 1,515 207,668 656,521 1,045 15,331 138 14,533 1,510 2284,447 168,802 1,045 15,331 11,633 1,510 2284,447 168,802 1,045 15,331 11,633 1,510 2284,447 168,802 1,045 11,023 11,023 366 18,400 1,520 767,364 958,857 990 11,023 9 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 11,000 11,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 11,023 9 241 72,143 9,523 103 39 806 33,738 19,392 18 100,488 3,793 10,88 10,892 10,992 10,	Orits Cigars & cigarillos Cigars & cigarillos Other procession fron Million Million Million Million Million Imports Exports Consumption Imports Exports Consumption Imports

TABLE 5.-ENLARGED EUROPEAN COMMUNITY: PRODUCTION, TRADE, AND CONSUMPTION OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS, 1966-71-Continued

Country		Ciga	Cigarettes			Cigars &	Cigars & cigarillos			Other p	Other products	
and year	Produc- tion	Imports	Exports	Consump- tion	Produc- tion	Imports	Exports	Consump- tion	Produc- tion	Imports	Exports	Consump- tion
Netherlands 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970	15,805 17,658 19,274 18,641 22,930 25,665	Million pieces 2,029 2,099 2,079 1,850 1,765	Million pieces 2,602 2,798 2,667 3,550 4,973	15,782 17,839 19,110 18,312 22,846 25,500	1,881 1,909 2,025 1,992 2,066 2,410	589 633 1,162 770 811	Million pieces 641 707 874 951 1,223	1,908 1,589 2,002 1,974 2,074 2,350	30,049 32,209 33,371 36,817 40,124 37,258	1,116 1,424 1,158 1,151 1,360 626	10,498 12,432 13,766 13,904 16,667 16,541	29,513 33,759 37,588 36,596 40,124
United Kingdom 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970	134,200 136,130 140,960 144,000 147,500 141,300	594 694 700 840 941 1,008	14,260 15,086 16,457 18,622 20,611 19,939	117,600 119,100 121,800 124,900 127,900	837 1,068 1,097 1,049 862 1,174	Million pieces 66 71 89 92 121	m4Φ0∞Φ	900 1,135 1,180 1,135 975 1,360	666666	836 1,053 2,980 3,489 5,969	2,466 3,056 4,293 6,160 6,389 (1)	30,400 30,100 29,100 28,700 27,500 26,700
Ireland 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970	Million pieces 5,126 4,996 5,284 5,407 5,857 5,323	Million pieces 330 356 177 224 113	Million pieces 191 186 362 362 318 831	Million pieces 5,265 5,166 5,099 5,313 5,139 5,131	Million pieces (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	Million pieces 7 7 10 110	Million pieces (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	Million pieces (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	1,000 pounds 1,455 3,199 5,029 5,386 6,371 6,081	1,000 pounds 10 2,109 4,398 3,923 5,612 13,478	1,000 pounds 11 1,589 4,099 4,604 5,298 5,181	1,000 pounds 1,454 3,719 5,328 4,705 6,685 14,378
Denmark 1966 1967 1968 1970 1971	6,989 7,059 7,850 8,300 8,500	731 808 724 744 794 846	1,008 1,556 1,623 1,627 1,770 1,770	5,560 5,600 5,800 6,200 6,300 6,500	1,190 1,149 1,105 1,114 1,114 1,113	28 31 29 28 27 52	14 17 18 20 20 44	1,204 1,093 1,050 1,050 1,024 968	7,110 7,482 7,617 7,405 7,368	679 1,301 899 994 1,010	766 1,366 1,419 1,558 1,846 2,123	6,210 6,175 6,118 5,811 5,324 5,498

Not available.

TABLE 6.-HYPOTHETICAL SHIFT IN SOURCES OF U.K. TOBACCO TAX REVENUE 1972-1978

[In dollars per pound]

	Tobacco from E Greece &	co from EC includeres	chuding	Tobacco	Fobseco from 3rd countries	omtries!	Deve	Tobacco	racco from C rries²	ommonwealth Annex	wealth Annex VI countries ³	ies³
Transitional step/year	Customs	Excise +VAT	Total	Customs	Excise + VAT	Total	Customs	Excise + VAT	Total revenue	Сиятоть	Excise + VAT	Total revenue
Jan. 1, 1972 Apr. 1, 1973 July 1, 1973 Jan. 1, 1974 Jan. 1, 1975 Jan. 1, 1976 Jan. 1, 1977 July 1, 1977 July 1, 1977 July 1, 1977 Jan. 1, 1977	12.10 4 .20 5 .16 7 .13 9 .04 0	0 11.90 11.90 11.90 11.90 11.90 11.90 (11)	12.10 12.10 12.06 12.06 11.98 11.90 11.90 11.90	12.10 22.00 (%) (%) (%) (%) (%) (%)	.00 11.90 11.90 11.90 11.90 11.90 11.90	1210 1210 1210 1210 (23) (23) (23) (23) (23)	H.92 1.92 1.93 1.93 1.93 1.93 1.93 1.93 1.93 1.93	0 11.90 11.90 11.90 11.90 11.90 11.90 11.90	11.92 11.92 11.92 11.92 (2.2) (2.2) (2.2) (1.2) (1.2)	11.92 .02 0 0 0 0 0 0	0 11,90 11,90 11,90 11,90 11,90 11,90 11,90 11,90 (11)	11.92 11.92 11.90 11.90 11.90 11.90 11.90 11.90 (12)

The Yaounde countries (Appendix List A) will initially be treated as third countries but may later receive dury-free treatment for leaf tobacco imports.

Includes Character and probably India.

Includes Malawi, Zambia, the Arusha countries: Tanzania, Kenya, Uganda, and 15 others. See Appendix B.

Includes Malawi, Zambia, the Arusha countries: Tanzania, Kenya, Uganda, and 15 others. See Appendix B.

4 80 percent of basic duty.

5 60 percent of basic duty.

5 60 percent of basic duty.

6 On Jan. 1, 1974, the United Kingdom will make the first step toward phasing in the CXT for third countries and 2 cents for developed Commonwealth countries) and the CXT, by made by reducing the difference between the basic duty (20 cents per pound for third countries and 2 cents for developed Commonwealth countries) and the CXT, by

40 percent.
40 percent of basic duty.
40 percent.
7 do percent of basic duty.
8 On Jan. 1, 1975, the United Kingdom will further reduce the difference between the basic duty and the CXT for third countries and for developed
9 20 percent of basic duty.
10 On Jan. 1, 1976, the United Kingdom will further reduce by 20 percent the difference between the final 20 percent difference will be eliminated and the duty will become
Commonwealth countries. It will then remain at this level from Jan. 1, 1976, until January 1, 1978. After that time they are expected to be harmonized with

the EC VAT and excise. 12 Customs + excise + value-added tax.

Note: Calculations are based on the preferential rate of £4.965 (\$11.92) and the general rate of £5.042 (\$12.10) per pound converted at the mid-October 1972 market rate of exchange of \$2.40 per £. These are the rates for tobacco containing 10 percent or more moisture.

TABLE 7.-U.S. EXPORTS OF TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS TO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY 1965-71

		Quantity				Value		
Country or region	Leaf tobacco	Cigarettes	Smoking in bulk	Leaf tobacco	Cigarettes	Smoking in bulk	Total ¹ products	Leaf plus ¹ products
EC MEMBERS	1,000 pounds	Million pieces	I,000 pounds	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
beignum-Luxemoourg								
1965	18,843	511.2	191	11,220	2,391	147	2,594	13,814
1900	17,461	398.9	220	11,561	1,911	170	2,143	13,704
1967	17,483	593.9	226	12,037	3,069	184	3,325	15,362
1968	20,130	993.4	233	14,561	5,199	192	5,472	20,033
1969	17,442	959.5	265	13,529	5,111	252	5,419	18,948
1970	12,442	1160,9	'	10.542	6,675	9	6.759	17.301
1971	15,598	2728.7	· C	14 914	16.575	o <	16.652	21.567
1972	12,865	2984.4	0	12,603	18,23	0	18.344	30,947
France				•		•		
1965	5,782	1034.6	989	3.804	4.910	708	5.884	9.688
1966	8,631	7.896	257	5,254	4 679	296	5 585	10.839
1967	6.282	719.7	345	4 328	3,604	401	4 270	8698
1968	6.876	479 5	, -	220,5	2,00°C	TOF	0/0/6	0,0,0
1969	8.628	324 6	777	4,0,0	1,473	100C	2,040	0,220
1970	8 987	204.8		2,7,0	1,000	707	2,2,2	0,100
1971	10,00	0.000	7/0	0,447	1,566	21.5	2,276	8,725
1972	10,107	723.8	υ.	5,938	1,400	6	1,573	7,510
West Germany	1,103	703.0	48	4,888	1,247	65	1,688	6,576
1965	80.973	0 102	į	•	!	,	;	,
1966	00,00	2.77.0	ISI	63,605	2,472	121	2,684	66,289
1067	98,730	653.4	224	83,636	3,164	183	3,481	87,117
1907	114,274	720.5	377	99,656	3,612	347	4,076	103,732
1300	88,635	724.2	254	74,062	3,761	211	4.143	78,205
1969	102,154	453.0	66	89,776	2,382	63	2.584	92,360
1970	92,645	749.6	49	84,712	4,113	38	4 308	89,020
1971	99,962	668.1	292	93,096	3 898	797	4 349	97 445
1972	99,242	624.2	38	97,392	3,629	47	4,264	101,656
1025	ć							
	8,414	643.9	881	5,157	3.052	1.011	4.124	9.281
1960	3,682	622.4	1,038	2,118	3,028	1,230	4,313	6.431
1967	7,063	714.7	1,550	5.566	3.597	1 868	5 539	11,105
1968	5,016	693.9	4,086	4.209	3.586	5.054	8 706	12 915
1969	19,546	639.3	4.426	17,257	3 371	5.411	8.840	26,007
1970	3,099	803.8	4,532	2,482	4517	5,053	10,517	12,002
1971	16,387	614.8	2,134	15,105	3,655	190,0	202	21,612
1972	22,525	697.5	798	22,553	4,175	1,008	5,253	27.806
						•		
. See tootnote at end of table.								Continued-

TABLE 7.-U.S. EXPORTS OF TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS TO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, 1965-71-CONTINUED

Country or region Leaf Smoking Leaf Smoking I post I pulk In bulk punding In bulk punding I pulk	Duminy of region Leaf Cigarettes Smoking Leaf Cigarettes In bulk Total In bulk Total In bulk Total In bulk Total In bulk <	Leaf Cigaretus Inbulk Leaf Cigaretus Inbulk			Quantity				Value		
1,000 Million 1,000 <	1,000 Million 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 28,776 203.3 2,252 2,305 76 2,407 28,776 606.5 1,491 1,755 2,852 1,779 2,407 40,531 476.5 1,168 2,744 2,339 1,779 1,432 40,531 476.5 1,168 1,740 2,832 1,779 1,433 40,531 476.5 1,168 2,744 2,379 1,779 1,433 40,634 59.57 1,118 2,720 2,835 1,779 1,433 50,550 68.6 58.6 5,860 19,209 1,945 1,433 20,550 2,834 2,834 1,409 1,660 1,000 1,000 12,886 3,291 1,409 1,449 1,448 6 1,609 12,886 3,291 1,409 1,449 1,448 6 1,609 13,419 3,700 3,494 1,449 1,449 1,449 13,419 3,400 1,400 1,444 1,444 1,444 14,400 2,497 4,401 1,401 1,401 1,401 15,000 2,407 1,404 1,401 1,401 1,401 16,501 2,746 2,746 2,746 2,746 2,746 16,501 3,73 1,401 1,401 1,401 1,401 16,501	1,000 1,00	Country of region	Leaf tobacco	Cigarettes	Smoking in bulk	Leaf tobacco	Cigarettes	Smoking in bulk	Total ¹ products	Leaf plus ¹ products
gournels pieces pounts dollary dollary dollary 37,164 503.3 75 25,29 2,305 76 28,714 606.5 1,491 17,552 2,305 1,73 40,511 476.5 1,491 17,532 2,305 1,73 40,511 476.5 1,511 20,79 3,059 1,73 26,562 66.86 26,86 20,79 3,059 1,412 26,562 66.86 26,80 20,79 3,059 1,412 26,562 66.86 26,80 20,79 3,059 1,412 26,562 66.86 7,209 2,360 1,429 3,059 1,414 26,562 66.86 7,309 19,688 2,630 1,029 1,029 26,603 3,321 7 1,660 3,401 8,099 1,448 6,437 1,448 6,437 1,448 6,437 1,448 6,449 1,448 6,449 1,448 6,449	pounds politics dollary dollary <t< td=""><td>pounds pieces points dollary d</td><td></td><td>1 000</td><td>Million</td><td>1 000</td><td>3 000</td><td>7 000</td><td>1.000</td><td>1.000</td><td>1,000</td></t<>	pounds pieces points dollary d		1 000	Million	1 000	3 000	7 000	1.000	1.000	1,000
37,164 503.3 75 22,529 2,305 76 40,531 466.5 1,491 17,322 2,339 1,779 40,531 476.5 1,168 27,440 2,379 1,513 20,532 44,034 477.3 1,688 27,29 2,382 1,779 20,532 658.6 5,886 3,689 19,429 3,539 1,432 20,532 658.6 5,886 3,689 19,429 3,736 1,913 20,532 22,520 1,511 20,299 1,725 10,299 30,115 45,79 9,339 19,688 10,299 10,299 30,233 45,10 9,339 10,458 47 10,299 30,234 48,11 40 14,106 1,745 25 13,459 50,46 48,8 45,6 106,58 2,497 25 10,659 19,7 40 14,106 1,746 53 11,124 481.2 <t< td=""><td>37,164 503.3 75 22,59 230.5 76 2407 40,531 476.5 1,491 17,322 2,305 1,779 4,839 40,531 476.5 1,491 17,322 2,352 1,779 4,839 40,534 476.5 1,491 17,329 2,379 1,373 3,799 26,562 658.6 658.6 16,892 2,639 1,913 4,512 26,562 658.6 58.8 2,620 2,353 1,913 4,517 4,839 360m 22,382 457.9 1,518 2,630 1,0299 11,580 1,989 1,1580 450m 1,260 1,448 6 1,605 1,1580 1,1</td><td>37,164 503.3 77 22,529 23.05 76 2407 40,531 475 1491 71,722 2852 1,779 4,899 40,531 476.5 1,491 21,732 2,879 1,779 4,899 40,531 476.5 1,611 20,79 3,659 1,473 3,799 35,564 447.2 1,688 2,620 1,472 3,726 4,372 3,799 28,115 584.5 7,299 11,660 3,707 10,299 11,588 28,115 584.5 7,29 1,660 3,401 8,099 11,588 117,355 352.1 7 16,619 1,748 6 1,605 114,198 370.7 49 14,100 1,741 8,999 11,605 114,198 370.7 49 14,100 1,742 226 2,688 114,198 370.7 49 14,100 1,742 26 1,605 114,198 37</td><td>herlande</td><td>nounds</td><td>TiPCPS</td><td>nounds</td><td>dollars</td><td>dollars</td><td>dollærs</td><td>dollars</td><td>dollars</td></t<>	37,164 503.3 75 22,59 230.5 76 2407 40,531 476.5 1,491 17,322 2,305 1,779 4,839 40,531 476.5 1,491 17,322 2,352 1,779 4,839 40,534 476.5 1,491 17,329 2,379 1,373 3,799 26,562 658.6 658.6 16,892 2,639 1,913 4,512 26,562 658.6 58.8 2,620 2,353 1,913 4,517 4,839 360m 22,382 457.9 1,518 2,630 1,0299 11,580 1,989 1,1580 450m 1,260 1,448 6 1,605 1,1580 1,1	37,164 503.3 77 22,529 23.05 76 2407 40,531 475 1491 71,722 2852 1,779 4,899 40,531 476.5 1,491 21,732 2,879 1,779 4,899 40,531 476.5 1,611 20,79 3,659 1,473 3,799 35,564 447.2 1,688 2,620 1,472 3,726 4,372 3,799 28,115 584.5 7,299 11,660 3,707 10,299 11,588 28,115 584.5 7,29 1,660 3,401 8,099 11,588 117,355 352.1 7 16,619 1,748 6 1,605 114,198 370.7 49 14,100 1,741 8,999 11,605 114,198 370.7 49 14,100 1,742 226 2,688 114,198 370.7 49 14,100 1,742 26 1,605 114,198 37	herlande	nounds	TiPCPS	nounds	dollars	dollars	dollærs	dollars	dollars
28,774 606.5 1,491 17,352 2,852 1,779 40,551 476.5 1,168 27,440 2,379 1,573 40,551 476.5 1,168 27,440 2,379 1,513 40,551 476.5 1,618 27,440 2,379 1,513 26,652 658.6 538.6 25,620 2,353 1,913 22,882 658.6 7,209 2,650 1,029 22,882 28.6 9,339 19,688 2,630 10,299 125,882 329.1 7 136,194 1,448 6 125,882 329.1 7 136,194 4,77 4,77 13,553 329.1 7 136,194 1,744 2,89 146,675 35.2 1,261 1,713 2,88 146,675 457.5 145,135 1,448 6 15,134 451.50 37.3 1,445 6 16,68 370.7 404 147,1	28,774 606.5 1,491 17,552 2,852 1,779 4,859 40,034 576.5 1,491 17,552 2,852 1,779 4,839 40,034 576.5 1,168 2,7440 2,579 1,513 3,799 26,56.6 658.6 55.86 3,689 19,439 3,726 4,372 8,130 26,57.7 1,518 7,209 19,688 2,630 10,299 11,530 27,88.2 28,71 7,209 19,688 2,630 10,299 11,588 199.88.4 28,54 7,79 4,04 14,48 6 1,605 199.88.5 37,57 4,04 14,48 6 1,605 1,917 1,1381 115,524 48,12 45,185 14,48 6 1,605 1,918 1,917 1,101 1,11 1,11 1,11 1,11 1,11 1,11 1,11 1,11 1,11 1,11 1,11 1,11 1,11 1,11 1,11 <td>28,774 606.5 1,491 17.35 2,852 1,779 4,839 40,34 53.1 1,66 1,440 2,579 1,779 4,839 40,34 59.54 1,168 27,440 2,579 1,473 3,799 40,34 59.54 447.3 1,658 22,620 2,579 1,473 5,799 25,62 658.6 5,680 19,429 2,726 4,372 8,732 25,82 7,200 1,468 2,630 10,299 11,538 11,518 12,88 323,1 7 166,19 14,448 6,630 11,529 11,588 12,88 323,1 7 166,19 1,448 6,630 11,548 6,630 11,548 6,630 11,548 6,630 11,548 6,630 11,549 11,658 2,630 11,548 6,630 11,549 11,648 11,668 11,668 11,668 11,668 11,668 11,668 11,668 11,668 11,668 11,668<</td> <td>terratues 1065</td> <td>37.164</td> <td>503.3</td> <td>75</td> <td>22.529</td> <td>2.305</td> <td>92</td> <td>2,407</td> <td>24.936</td>	28,774 606.5 1,491 17.35 2,852 1,779 4,839 40,34 53.1 1,66 1,440 2,579 1,779 4,839 40,34 59.54 1,168 27,440 2,579 1,473 3,799 40,34 59.54 447.3 1,658 22,620 2,579 1,473 5,799 25,62 658.6 5,680 19,429 2,726 4,372 8,732 25,82 7,200 1,468 2,630 10,299 11,538 11,518 12,88 323,1 7 166,19 14,448 6,630 11,529 11,588 12,88 323,1 7 166,19 1,448 6,630 11,548 6,630 11,548 6,630 11,548 6,630 11,548 6,630 11,549 11,658 2,630 11,548 6,630 11,549 11,648 11,668 11,668 11,668 11,668 11,668 11,668 11,668 11,668 11,668 11,668<	terratues 1065	37.164	503.3	75	22.529	2.305	92	2,407	24.936
40,51 476,5 1,168 27,440 2,379 1,313 40,54 476,5 1,111 30,279 3,059 1,423 35,64 447,3 1,658 22,629 2,353 1,913 26,56 658,6 3,680 19,429 3,726 4,372 26,56 58,45 7,209 21,660 3,401 8,099 22,82 457,9 9,339 19,488 2,630 10,299 12,86 329,1 7 136,123 10,299 12,86 329,1 7 136,124 14,48 6 14,6697 415,0 39 14,515 19,45 47 14,6697 415,0 39 14,515 19,45 47 14,6697 415,0 39 16,515 1,448 6 14,6697 415,0 44 17,0 1,448 6 14,6697 415,0 44 14,0 1,448 6 14,6697 41	40,531 476.5 1,168 27,440 2,379 1,523 3,799 40,634 459.7 1,511 5,0279 5,029 1,523 3,799 35,624 65.86 5,88 2,600 2,533 1,473 5,799 28,115 56,62 65.86 5,689 1,688 2,600 1,473 5,799 28,115 57,53 7,209 11,660 3,701 4,572 11,530 92,884 23,91 7 136,194 1,448 6 1,605 115,754 33,91 7 136,194 1,448 6 1,605 15,755 35,22 23 136,123 1,743 2,86 1,605 15,755 35,27 45,120 1,742 47 2,106 1,605 15,755 48,28 456 106,585 2,47 47 2,102 16,69 37,71 49 1,47 2,46 1,48 47 2,102 115,124	40,531 476.5 11,68 27,440 2,579 1,535 3,799 40,34 593.7 1,511 30,279 3,609 1,413 5,799 40,34 593.7 1,511 30,279 3,726 4,913 5,022 26,562 565 568.6 7,509 21,660 3,401 8,999 115,30 27,381 457.9 7,509 19,688 2,630 10,299 115,30 15,862 32,91 7 16,619 10,299 11,500 11,500 17,886 32,91 7 16,619 1,448 6 1,605 17,51 43,01 40,4 147,006 1,448 6 1,605 14,669 49,88 45,6 16,415 2,497 2,26 2,100 14,669 49,88 45,6 10,41,11 2,74 2,26 2,100 14,669 49,88 45,6 10,41 10,41 1,41 1,41 11,669	066	47.50	606.5	107	17.352	2.852	1.779	4,839	22,191
44,034 593.7 1,511 30,279 3,659 1,413 33,564 447,3 1,658 22,620 235.3 1,913 28,15 584.5 1,658 22,620 235.3 1,913 28,15 584.5 7,209 21,660 3,401 8,099 22,382 457.9 9,339 19,488 2,630 10,299 129,868 329.1 7 116,194 1,448 6 129,868 329.1 7 116,194 1,448 6 146,697 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 22 134,198 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 22 146,697 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 22 146,697 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 22 15,124 481.2 675 133,18 94 0 16,502 20.4 0 13,348 0 14,46 0	4,034 593.7 1,511 30,279 1,658 2,650 1,473 5,022 26,64 447,3 1,658 2,620 2,553 1,913 5,022 26,64 447,7 1,658 2,620 3,630 11,530 8,130 27,382 457,9 9,339 19,688 2,630 10,299 11,530 27,382 232,1 7 136,194 14,48 6 1,605 134,583 332,1 7 136,194 14,48 6 1,605 134,58 498.8 404 147,006 1,744 6 1,605 134,194 404 147,006 1,744 6 1,605 134,20 20,4 45 106,585 2,497 2,58 1,917 10,639 40,6 1,06,585 2,497 2,49 2,58 1,918 10,639 40,6 1,06,585 2,497 2,49 2,58 1,47 10,639 20,4 4,56 </td <td>4,034 593.7 1,311 30,279 3,659 1,423 5,022 25,544 447.3 1,658 12,420 2,553 1,473 4,572 25,544 447.3 1,658 12,420 3,726 4,372 8,132 25,545 457.9 19,488 2,650 10,299 11,530 11,530 22,582 22,32 7 18,188 2,630 10,299 11,530 129,884 23,54 7 18,188 2,630 10,299 11,530 129,884 23,54 7 18,188 2,630 10,299 11,530 146,697 415,50 39 14,488 6 1,601 1,911 14,66,87 415,50 39 16,449 47,00 1,911 47 1,911 146,687 415,0 39 16,548 1,448 6 1,600 113,124 481.2 606.4 1,541 10,11 2,47 2,48 10,639</td> <td>1003</td> <td>10,01</td> <td>2000</td> <td>1168</td> <td>37.440</td> <td>2,379</td> <td>17.37</td> <td>3.799</td> <td>31,239</td>	4,034 593.7 1,311 30,279 3,659 1,423 5,022 25,544 447.3 1,658 12,420 2,553 1,473 4,572 25,544 447.3 1,658 12,420 3,726 4,372 8,132 25,545 457.9 19,488 2,650 10,299 11,530 11,530 22,582 22,32 7 18,188 2,630 10,299 11,530 129,884 23,54 7 18,188 2,630 10,299 11,530 129,884 23,54 7 18,188 2,630 10,299 11,530 146,697 415,50 39 14,488 6 1,601 1,911 14,66,87 415,50 39 16,449 47,00 1,911 47 1,911 146,687 415,0 39 16,548 1,448 6 1,600 113,124 481.2 606.4 1,541 10,11 2,47 2,48 10,639	1003	10,01	2000	1168	37.440	2,379	17.37	3.799	31,239
35.54 447.3 1,688 22,620 2.353 1,913 26,562 658.6 53.69 19,429 3,736 4,372 28,115 584.5 7,209 21,660 3,401 8,099 22,382 457.9 9,339 19,688 2,630 10,299 129,864 283.6 0 95,082 1,213 0 137,553 353.2 2 136,194 1,448 6 137,553 353.2 3 145,152 1,945 47 146,697 415.0 95,082 1,742 226 95,465 498.8 404 11,742 226 95,465 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 226 95,465 498.8 456 110,585 2,497 226 95,465 498.8 456 110,585 2,497 226 115,124 481.2 675 122,105 2,746 535 115,20 20	35.54 447.3 1,658 12,620 2,535 1,913 4,572 26,562 65.86 7,209 1,660 3,471 8,099 11,530 28,115 58,45 7,209 1,660 3,471 8,099 11,530 28,115 58,45 7,209 19,688 2,630 10,299 11,530 12,886 329,1 7 16,60 3,401 8,099 11,530 137,533 35,21 23 145,152 1,741 28 1,565 146,697 415,0 29,082 1,742 22 1,565 15,418 26 456 146,152 1,742 22 1,505 16,697 415,0 1,742 22 1,605 1,742 22 1,605 16,697 40,6 1,174 2,974 749 2,939 1,805 16,607 10,639 10,639 10,619 1,400 1,742 2,944 1,606 16,507 <td< td=""><td>33.564 447.3 1,658 22,620 2.353 1,913 4,772 26,562 68.86 58.86 19,429 3,726 4,372 8,130 28,1562 68.86 5.860 19,688 2,630 10,299 11,530 22,382 457.9 9,339 19,688 2,630 10,299 11,530 129,888 329.1 7 186,194 1,448 6 1,605 157,533 353.2 23 145,152 1,731 28 1,501 16,697 415.0 39 145,152 1,744 6 1,605 16,697 415.0 445,152 1,474 47 2,200 16,697 415.0 445,152 1,474 47 2,105 17,101 414,106 1,474 47 2,105 2,165 18,45 406 1,47,106 1,474 47 2,26 2,162 18,45 406 1,47,006 1,474 53 <td< td=""><td>1068</td><td>44 034</td><td>7 60%</td><td>1311</td><td>30.279</td><td>3.059</td><td>100</td><td>5.022</td><td>35,301</td></td<></td></td<>	33.564 447.3 1,658 22,620 2.353 1,913 4,772 26,562 68.86 58.86 19,429 3,726 4,372 8,130 28,1562 68.86 5.860 19,688 2,630 10,299 11,530 22,382 457.9 9,339 19,688 2,630 10,299 11,530 129,888 329.1 7 186,194 1,448 6 1,605 157,533 353.2 23 145,152 1,731 28 1,501 16,697 415.0 39 145,152 1,744 6 1,605 16,697 415.0 445,152 1,474 47 2,200 16,697 415.0 445,152 1,474 47 2,105 17,101 414,106 1,474 47 2,105 2,165 18,45 406 1,47,106 1,474 47 2,26 2,162 18,45 406 1,47,006 1,474 53 <td< td=""><td>1068</td><td>44 034</td><td>7 60%</td><td>1311</td><td>30.279</td><td>3.059</td><td>100</td><td>5.022</td><td>35,301</td></td<>	1068	44 034	7 60%	1311	30.279	3.059	100	5.022	35,301
26,502 658.6 3,680 19,429 3,726 4,372 22,882 457.9 9,339 19,688 2,630 10,299 22,884 329.1 7 156,194 1,448 6 129,888 329.1 7 156,194 1,448 6 129,888 329.1 7 156,194 1,448 6 137,53 35.2 23 195,23 1,731 28 134,138 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 23,455 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 258 10,639 19.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 23,465 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 258 10,639 19.7 404 147,006 1,746 258 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 110,501 25.8 0 13,318 97 0 10,501 <td>25,56.2 65.86 5,680 19,429 3,726 4,572 8,130 22,382 457.9 9,488 2,630 10,299 11,530 22,382 457.9 9,588 1,213 0 1,438 19,868 329.1 7 16,166 3,401 8,099 11,530 19,868 329.1 7 16,194 1,448 6 1,605 15,553 353.2 23 19,253 1,731 28 1,605 14,108 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 8,465 606.4 1,61,11 2,974 47 2,00 115,124 481.2 675 101,91 2,97 4,79 3,939 115,124 481.2 675 13,106 3,74 7,94 3,939 110 11,346 25.8 19,73 2,74 7,94 3,939 110 11,346 25.8 10 13,31 3,49 <</td> <td>26,56 5,86 3,680 13,429 3,726 4,372 8,130 28,115 5,645 7,209 19,688 3,401 8,099 11,530 22,382 457.9 9,339 19,688 3,401 8,099 11,530 19,884 28,36 39,1 7 136,194 1,448 6 1,609 11,298 14,198 33,21 3,23 3,451,22 1,448 6 1,609 11,298 14,198 41,20 45,21 14,48 6 1,609 1,381 14,198 41,20 45,21 14,48 6 1,601 14,199 44,20 43,20 1,742 226 2,162 14,106 44,1 481 43,46 44,47 47 2,200 115,124 481 675 132,105 2,746 535 3,628 115,124 481 675 13,318 9,74 749 3,628 10,501 37,31</td> <td></td> <td>F79'55</td> <td>) (1)) (2)</td> <td>1 658</td> <td>22.620</td> <td>2353</td> <td>1 913</td> <td>4.373</td> <td>26.992</td>	25,56.2 65.86 5,680 19,429 3,726 4,572 8,130 22,382 457.9 9,488 2,630 10,299 11,530 22,382 457.9 9,588 1,213 0 1,438 19,868 329.1 7 16,166 3,401 8,099 11,530 19,868 329.1 7 16,194 1,448 6 1,605 15,553 353.2 23 19,253 1,731 28 1,605 14,108 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 8,465 606.4 1,61,11 2,974 47 2,00 115,124 481.2 675 101,91 2,97 4,79 3,939 115,124 481.2 675 13,106 3,74 7,94 3,939 110 11,346 25.8 19,73 2,74 7,94 3,939 110 11,346 25.8 10 13,31 3,49 <	26,56 5,86 3,680 13,429 3,726 4,372 8,130 28,115 5,645 7,209 19,688 3,401 8,099 11,530 22,382 457.9 9,339 19,688 3,401 8,099 11,530 19,884 28,36 39,1 7 136,194 1,448 6 1,609 11,298 14,198 33,21 3,23 3,451,22 1,448 6 1,609 11,298 14,198 41,20 45,21 14,48 6 1,609 1,381 14,198 41,20 45,21 14,48 6 1,601 14,199 44,20 43,20 1,742 226 2,162 14,106 44,1 481 43,46 44,47 47 2,200 115,124 481 675 132,105 2,746 535 3,628 115,124 481 675 13,318 9,74 749 3,628 10,501 37,31		F79'55) (1)) (2)	1 658	22.620	2353	1 913	4.373	26.992
28.115 5845 7,209 21,660 3,401 8,099 22,582 457.9 9,339 19,688 2,630 10,299 129,868 339.1 7 136,194 1,448 6 129,868 339.1 7 136,194 1,448 6 129,868 339.1 23 145,152 1,448 6 134,198 370.7 404 147,1006 1,742 226 134,198 498.8 456 106,585 1,945 47 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 115,124 481.2 675 13,105 2,746 535 115,026 25.8 0 13,316 9,746 535 10,639 19.7 0 9,786 94 0 10,501 37.3 1 1,26 1,26 1,46 1,46	28,115 5845 7,209 21,660 3,401 8,099 11,530 22,382 457.9 9,339 19,688 2,630 10,299 11,238 19,868 329,1 7 16,6194 1,448 6 1,381 117,553 352,1 7 19,6194 1,448 6 1,381 117,553 352,1 7 19,6194 1,448 6 1,381 117,553 352,1 23 119,134 48 1,446 47 2,200 146,697 415,0 14,706 1,742 226 2,162 1,911 146,697 498 456 14,706 1,742 226 2,162 15,14 481.2 606.4 1,261 101,911 2974 226 2,958 115,124 481.2 675 122,105 2,746 535 3,628 115,124 481.2 674 13,318 97 0 116 15,026	28,115 5845 7,209 21,660 3,401 8,099 11,530 22,382 457.9 9,339 19,688 2,630 10,299 11,530 17,553 329.1 7 18,681 1,448 6 1,605 17,553 3529.1 7 139,233 1,441 8 1,015 18,687 329.1 7 136,194 1,448 6 1,605 13,553 3529.1 23 145,152 1,741 28 1,511 146,697 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 146,697 370.7 406 114,006 1,747 228 1,615 115,1124 481.2 66.4 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 2,938 115,1124 481.2 66.4 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 2,938 115,104 204 0 13,318 97 0 11,21 116,501	1999	26.567	788	3,680	19.479	3.726	4372	8.130	27.559
22,382 477 9,399 19,688 2,630 10,299 22,382 477 9,399 19,688 2,630 10,299 129,868 329.1 7 136,194 1,448 6 129,868 329.1 7 136,194 1,448 6 137,553 33.2 23 139,152 1,448 6 134,697 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 95,465 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 226 95,465 498.8 1,742 226 2497 258 10,639 19.7 0 132,105 2,746 535 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 115,001 27.1 0 13,376 144 0 115,012 27.2 0 13,376 142 0 10,195 35.3 3 11,262 216 4 10,195 35	92,884 283 9,339 19,688 2,630 10,299 12,988 129,884 283.6 329.1 7 186,194 1,448 6 1,605 1,381 1,912 1,912	92,854 257.9 95,882 2,639 10,299 12,988 129,864 28.3.6 0 95,882 1,213 0 1,381 129,868 329.1 7 136,194 1,448 6 1,605 137,553 353.2 23 139,233 1,711 28 1,911 146,697 415.0 39 145,152 1,945 47 2,000 134,198 376.2 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 226 2,162 134,198 376.4 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 226 2,162 115,124 491.2 60.6 1,742 749 3,528 2,162 2,162 2,163 3,628 2,162	1071	30 115	7000	906.	23.660	3,401	8 099	11,530	33,190
129,854 283.6 0 95,082 1,213 0 129,868 329.1 7 136,194 1,448 6 129,868 353.2 23 136,194 1,448 6 137,553 353.2 23 139,253 1,731 28 146,697 415.0 39 145,152 1,945 47 134,198 370.7 404 145,106 1,742 226 134,198 370.7 404 147,106 1,742 226 134,198 370.7 404 147,106 1,742 226 134,106 14,5124 481.2 605.8 2,474 749 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 14,260 25.8 0 13,318 97 0 15,126 27.1 1 15,520 142 1 10,506 37.3 3 11,262 216 4 10,195 35.5 18 9,772 216 4 10,195 35.5 18 9,772 216 9 14,300 40.6 <	92,854 283.6 0 95,082 1,213 0 1,381 129,854 329.1 7 156,194 1,448 6 1,605 129,868 329.1 7 136,194 1,448 6 1,605 134,198 33.2 139,253 1,731 28 1,911 134,198 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 134,198 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 226 2,162 115,124 481.2 675 12,2105 2,974 749 2,938 10,639 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 112 115,124 481.2 675 12,2105 2,974 749 3,528 115,124 481.2 675 13,318 97 0 112 15,020 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 112 10,501 37.3 1 11,262 214 0<	92,854 283.6 95,082 1,213 0 1,381 129,866 329.1 7 136,194 1,448 6 1,605 129,866 353.2 23 135,152 1,731 28 1,911 146,697 415.0 39 145,106 1,745 47 2,000 134,136 370.7 404 147,006 1,745 247 2,68 2,162 15,45 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 2,58 2,162 2,162 2,162 15,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,447 749 3,93 3,628	•	22,52	457.9	9.339	19.688	2,630	10.299	12,988	32,676
92,854 283.6 0 95,082 1,213 0 129,868 329,1 7 136,194 1,448 6 137,553 35,21 23 139,253 1,742 28 146,697 415,0 39 145,152 1,742 226 134,198 370,7 404 147,006 1,742 226 89,845 606,4 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 10,639 19,7 0 9,786 94 0 13,469 20,4 0 13,318 97 0 13,469 20,4 0 13,318 97 0 10,501 37,3 0 13,376 14 0 10,501 37,3 0 13,376 14 0 10,501 37,3 0 13,376 14 0 10,501 37,3 0 13,318 14,2 0 10,195 35,5 18 9,373<	92,854 283.6 0 95,082 1,213 0 1,381 159,868 339.1 7 136,194 1,448 6 1,605 146,697 415.0 39 145,152 1,945 47 2,200 144,198 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 95,465 498.8 456 106,885 2,497 226 2,162 19,124 498.8 456 106,885 2,497 226 2,162 10,639 19.7 60 1,241 29.7 749 3,938 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 3,938 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 3,628 115,012 37.3 9 1,338 97 0 110 115,026 37.3 1 1,352 214 7 216 115,026 37.3 1 1,352 <	192,854 283.6 0 95,082 1,213 0 1,381 187,558 353.21 7 136,194 1,448 6 1,605 187,553 353.2 23 145,152 1,945 47 2,200 146,697 415.0 39 145,152 1,945 47 2,200 146,697 415.0 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 95,465 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 228 2,958 115,124 481.2 675 101,911 2,974 749 3,938 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 3,628 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 3,628 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 3,628 115,026 27.1 1 13,118 9 0 111 115,026 27.3 1 1,	ted Kingdom	1	!		•	•	•		
5 129,868 329.1 7 136,194 1,448 6 7 136,194 1,448 6 1,731 28 8 137,553 33.2 23 199,253 1,742 226 9 134,188 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 1 24,465 488.8 456 106,585 2,497 226 1 134,124 481.2 675 101,911 2,974 749 1 15,124 481.2 675 101,911 2,974 749 2 10,639 19.7 0 9,786 94 0 3 13,469 20.4 0 13,376 144 142 4 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 142 0 5 10,639 20.4 0 13,376 142 0 6 10,155 27.3 0 14,20 14,20 14,20	5 129,868 329.1 7 136,194 1,448 6 1,605 7 137,553 33.3.2 2.3 139,153 1,731 28 1,911 8 146,697 415.0 39 145,152 1,742 226 2,162 9 134,198 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 1 89,845 606.4 1,261 101,911 2,497 228 2,162 1 115,124 481.2 67 10,639 20,4 479 3,538 1 115,124 481.2 67 13,318 97 0 110 5 10,639 20,4 0 13,318 97 0 110 6 14,260 25.8 0 13,318 97 0 110 7 15,01 37.3 3 3,375 142 1 1 8 10,501 37.3 3 3,37	5 129,868 329,1 7 156,194 1,448 6 1,605 7 137,53 35,32 23 139,23 1,731 28 1,911 9 146,553 35,32 23 136,152 1,742 226 2,162 9 134,198 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 1 134,198 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 1 1 1 456 10,638 2,497 226 2,162 1 1 456 10,191 2,447 749 2,162 2,162 1 1 456 10,191 2,746 535 3,628 2,162 2 1 1,450 2,04 0 1,377 1,474 1,411 1,411 1,411 1,411 1,411 1,411 1,411 1,411 1,411 1,411 1,411 1,411 1,411 1,411	1965	92.854	283.6	0	95,082	1.213	0	1,381	96,463
7 137,553 353.2 23 139,253 1,731 28 8 146,697 415.0 39 145,152 1,945 47 9 144,198 370.7 404 147,106 1,742 226 9 95,465 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 258 1 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 1 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 1 13,469 20.4 0 9,786 94 0 5 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 6 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 142 1 7 15,026 27.1 1 15,520 142 1 9 11,060 37.3 3 11,262 216 4 1 10,501 37.3 3 14,260 213 2	7 157,553 353.2 23 139,253 1,731 28 1,911 8 146,657 415.0 39 145,152 1,742 226 2,000 9 134,188 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 1 144,186 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 226 2,958 1 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 749 3,538 2 115,124 481.2 675 13,2105 2,746 749 3,538 3 115,124 481.2 675 13,318 94 0 112 4 20.0 13,376 97 0 142 142 5 114,260 25.8 0 13,376 142 142 8 116,06,58 11,261 114,240 25.3 3,53 3,53 8 116,06,58 12,246 53 2,49 3,53	157,553 353.2 23 159,253 1,731 28 1,911 146,697 415.0 39 145,152 1,945 47 2,200 134,198 370.7 404 106,585 2,497 226 2,505 134,198 370.7 404 106,585 2,497 226 2,958 115,124 481.2 606.4 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 2,938 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 3,628 115,124 481.2 606.4 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 3,638 115,124 481.2 606.4 1,261 10,911 2,974 749 3,638 115,124 481.2 606.4 1,261 10,911 2,974 749 3,638 10,155 20.4 0 13,376 9 0 112 10,155 20.4 0 13,378 9 0 114 </td <td>1966</td> <td>139.868</td> <td>329.1</td> <td>-</td> <td>136,194</td> <td>1,448</td> <td>9</td> <td>1,605</td> <td>137,799</td>	1966	139.868	329.1	-	136,194	1,448	9	1,605	137,799
8 146,697 415.0 39 145,152 1,945 47 9 134,198 370.7 404 147,006 1,442 226 9 89,845 606.4 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 1 89,845 606.4 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 1 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 1 115,124 481.2 675 13,105 2,746 535 2 10,639 19.7 0 9,786 94 0 4 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 6 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 7 14,260 25.8 0 13,318 97 0 8 10,150 37.3 37.3 37.3 30 14,260 25.20 14,260 25.20 14,456 25.246 9 25.246	8 146,697 415.0 39 145,152 1,945 47 2,200 9 134,198 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 9 95,465 498.8 456 106,511 2,974 236 2,958 1 115,124 481.2 675 101,911 2,974 749 3,939 2 10,639 19.7 0 9,786 94 0 110 5 10,639 19.7 0 13,318 97 0 110 6 14,260 25.8 0 13,318 97 0 110 7 14,260 27.8 0 13,318 97 0 110 8 10,501 37.3 0 15,320 142 1 15,026 9 10,501 37.3 0 15,37 201 0 146 1 10,501 37.3 18 37.2 <t< td=""><td>8 146,697 415.0 39 145,152 1,945 47 2,200 9 134,198 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 9 134,198 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 1 134,198 370.7 404 11,742 226 2,162 2 1 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 3,939 2 1 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 3,939 3 1 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 3,528 2,988 4 2,01 0 9,786 94 0 112 5 1,346 2,04 0 1,377 201 0 141 8 1,050 27,13 0 9,77 21 4 231 9 1,050 37,3 0 9,77 21 20 20 <</td><td>1967</td><td>137.553</td><td>353.2</td><td>23</td><td>139,253</td><td>1,731</td><td>78</td><td>1,911</td><td>141,164</td></t<>	8 146,697 415.0 39 145,152 1,945 47 2,200 9 134,198 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 9 134,198 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 1 134,198 370.7 404 11,742 226 2,162 2 1 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 3,939 2 1 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 3,939 3 1 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 3,528 2,988 4 2,01 0 9,786 94 0 112 5 1,346 2,04 0 1,377 201 0 141 8 1,050 27,13 0 9,77 21 4 231 9 1,050 37,3 0 9,77 21 20 20 <	1967	137.553	353.2	23	139,253	1,731	78	1,911	141,164
9 134,198 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 9 95,465 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 258 1 115,124 481.2 606.4 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 1 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 5 10,639 19.7 0 13,318 97 0 6 13,469 25.8 0 13,376 134 0 6 15,026 25.8 0 14,220 142 0 8 16,501 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 9 10,501 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 10 10,501 37.3 3 11,262 216 4 10 10,501 37.3 1 15,155 246 9 11 10,501 35.3 1 15,155 246 9 11 10,501 36.3 1 14,141 2,274 6	9 134,198 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 9 95,465 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 258 2,958 1 18,845 606.4 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 3,939 2 1 16,539 19.7 0 9,786 94 0 110 5 1 16,530 20.4 0 13,376 134 3,538 6 1 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 142 0 112 6 1 1,360 27.1 1 15,520 142 0 112 8 1 1,360 27.1 1 15,520 1 1 15,520 1 1 15,530 1	9 134,198 370.7 404 147,006 1,742 226 2,162 9 95,465 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 2,98 2,988 1 115,124 481.2 606.4 1,261 101,111 2,974 749 3,939 5 115,124 481.2 675 13,318 97 0 112 5 10,639 19.7 0 9,786 94 0 112 6 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 112 7 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 142 1 142 8 16,501 37.3 0 13,376 142 1 144 9 10,501 37.3 0 1,262 216 9 216 1 10,502 27.1 1 15,22 14 1 142 1 10,195 35.3 18 1,3	2707	146,697	415.0	ě.	145,152	1,945	47	2,200	147.352
95,465 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 258 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 115,124 481.2 606.4 1,261 101,911 2,974 7,746 115,124 481.2 60 13,318 97 00 13,318 97 00 13,376 13,40 0 13,376 13,40 0 10,405 1 1,262 216 40.6 11,262 216 20 14,300 40.6 17,312 11,262 218 30 14,300 40.6 17,312 11,414 2,598 11,916 11,916 11,917 31 11,917 11,814 11,916 11,917 11,814 11,916 11,916 11,917 11	95,465 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 258 2,958 115,124 481.2 606.4 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 3,939 2 10,639 19,7 0 1,318 94 0 112 5 10,639 20.4 0 13,376 134 0 142 6 13,469 20.4 0 13,376 134 0 142 7 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 142 151 8 15,026 27.1 1 15,520 142 1 151 9 10,195 39.3 3 11,262 216 2 216 231 10 195 39.3 3 11,552 213 20 251 1 151 20 251 1 151 20 251 1 151 251 2 251 2 2 2 2 2 <td>95,465 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 258 2,958 1 89,845 606.4 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 3,939 2 89,845 606.4 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 3,939 3 10,639 19.7 0 9,786 94 0 110 4 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 110 1 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 110 1 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 110 1 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 142 0 142 1 10,501 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 216 2 1 10,501 37.3 1 15,125 246 9 275 3 1 1,406 35.3 1 15,155</td> <td>1960</td> <td>134 198</td> <td>370.7</td> <td>404</td> <td>147,006</td> <td>1.742</td> <td>226</td> <td>2,162</td> <td>149,168</td>	95,465 498.8 456 106,585 2,497 258 2,958 1 89,845 606.4 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 3,939 2 89,845 606.4 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 3,939 3 10,639 19.7 0 9,786 94 0 110 4 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 110 1 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 110 1 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 110 1 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 142 0 142 1 10,501 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 216 2 1 10,501 37.3 1 15,125 246 9 275 3 1 1,406 35.3 1 15,155	1960	134 198	370.7	404	147,006	1.742	226	2,162	149,168
5 10,539 19,7 675 10,191 2,974 749 1 115,124 481.2 675 13,105 2,746 535 1 115,124 481.2 675 13,105 2,746 535 5 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 6 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 6 14,260 25.8 0 13,318 97 0 9 15,026 27.1 1 15,520 142 0 9 10,195 39.3 11,262 216 4 1 10,501 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 1 10,195 39.3 1 15,155 246 9 1 10,195 35.5 18 9,272 213 20 1 14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 1 15,300 10 14,754 2,274 6 1 16,377 520.0 1 14,141 2,598 10 1 16,377 520.0 1 14,141 2,274 6 1	1 1	89,845 606.4 1,261 101,911 2,974 749 3,939 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 3,628 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 3,628 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 3,628 113,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 112 11,260 25.8 0 13,376 134 0 142 11,260 27.1 1 15,272 216 4 216 11,262 27.1 1 15,272 216 9 275 11 1,501 35.5 18 9,277 201 0 216 2 14,300 40.6 7 15,152 246 9 275 2 14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 277 3 15,147 6	1070	05,455	0 00 0	456	106 585	7 497	258	2,958	109.543
1 05,04-5 000-4 15,174 535 2 115,124 481.2 675 132,105 2,746 535 5 10,639 19.7 0 19,786 94 0 6 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 7 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 134 0 9 16,501 37.3 0 13,376 142 0 9 10,195 37.3 3 11,262 216 4 1 10,195 35.5 18 9,772 201 0 1 10,195 35.5 18 13,72 246 9 1 14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 1 17,882 31 13,669 1,828 30 1 17,882 47,77 6 14,141 2,598 10 1 10 14,441 <td< td=""><td>1 10,539 19,7 0 9,786 94 0 112 5 10,639 19,7 0 13,318 97 0 110 6 13,469 20,4 0 13,376 134 0 110 6 13,469 20,4 0 13,376 197 0 110 6 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 142 0 142 9 10,501 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 142 9 10,501 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 142 9 10,501 37.3 39.3 3 11,262 216 4 231 9 10,501 37.3 39.3 3 15,155 246 9 275 1 14,500 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 275 1 14,744 398.9 31 14,754</td><td>1 10,639 19,7 0 9,786 94 0 112 5 10,639 19,7 0 13,318 97 0 112 6 13,469 20,4 0 13,376 134 0 142 7 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 134 0 142 8 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 134 0 142 1 15,026 27,1 1 15,220 142 0 142 9 10,501 37,3 0 9,737 201 0 216 9 10,501 39,3 18 9,272 216 231 236 1 10,501 39,3 18 9,272 213 20 251 1 14,300 40,6 35,5 1 15,155 246 9 275 1 14,300 40,6 17,77 6 14,754</td><td>1970</td><td>20,400</td><td>6.05</td><td>1 261</td><td>101 011</td><td>2,074</td><td>749</td><td>3 939</td><td>105.850</td></td<>	1 10,539 19,7 0 9,786 94 0 112 5 10,639 19,7 0 13,318 97 0 110 6 13,469 20,4 0 13,376 134 0 110 6 13,469 20,4 0 13,376 197 0 110 6 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 142 0 142 9 10,501 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 142 9 10,501 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 142 9 10,501 37.3 39.3 3 11,262 216 4 231 9 10,501 37.3 39.3 3 15,155 246 9 275 1 14,500 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 275 1 14,744 398.9 31 14,754	1 10,639 19,7 0 9,786 94 0 112 5 10,639 19,7 0 13,318 97 0 112 6 13,469 20,4 0 13,376 134 0 142 7 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 134 0 142 8 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 134 0 142 1 15,026 27,1 1 15,220 142 0 142 9 10,501 37,3 0 9,737 201 0 216 9 10,501 39,3 18 9,272 216 231 236 1 10,501 39,3 18 9,272 213 20 251 1 14,300 40,6 35,5 1 15,155 246 9 275 1 14,300 40,6 17,77 6 14,754	1970	20,400	6.05	1 261	101 011	2,074	749	3 939	105.850
5 110,639 19.7 0 9,786 94 0 6 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 7 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 142 0 8 15,026 27.1 1 15,520 201 0 9 10,501 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 9 10,195 39.3 3 11,262 216 4 9 10,195 39.3 3 11,262 216 4 9 11,262 35.5 18 9 20 1 14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 1 15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 15 17,882 477.7 6 14,741 2,598 10 15 18,212 369.2 1 16,549 1916 1 10 18,110 346.3 2 15,659 1 1 11 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,972 1 10 11,7531 12,993 1,973 1 1 11 16,599 </td <td>5 110,639 19.7 0 9.786 94 0 112 6 13,469 20.4 0 13,476 134 0 110 6 13,469 20.4 0 13,376 134 0 142 6 15,266 27.1 1 15,520 142 0 142 8 10,501 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 216 9 10,501 37.3 3 1,156 201 0 216 9 10,195 39.3 3 1,156 201 0 216 1 10,501 37.3 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 11,430 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 275 1 14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 2776 1 15,314 398.9 31 14,141 2,598 10<</td> <td>5 113,124 401.2 0.786 94 0 112 6 13,469 20.4 0 13,376 134 0 110 7 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 142 0 142 8 15,026 27.1 1 15,520 142 0 216 4 2216 2216 4 2216 4 231 2216 4 231 2216 4 231 221</td> <td>13/1</td> <td>0,000</td> <td>1, 600</td> <td>77.7</td> <td>132 105</td> <td>27.46</td> <td>3.5</td> <td>3,628</td> <td>135,733</td>	5 110,639 19.7 0 9.786 94 0 112 6 13,469 20.4 0 13,476 134 0 110 6 13,469 20.4 0 13,376 134 0 142 6 15,266 27.1 1 15,520 142 0 142 8 10,501 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 216 9 10,501 37.3 3 1,156 201 0 216 9 10,195 39.3 3 1,156 201 0 216 1 10,501 37.3 2 2 2 2 2 2 1 11,430 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 275 1 14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 2776 1 15,314 398.9 31 14,141 2,598 10<	5 113,124 401.2 0.786 94 0 112 6 13,469 20.4 0 13,376 134 0 110 7 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 142 0 142 8 15,026 27.1 1 15,520 142 0 216 4 2216 2216 4 2216 4 231 2216 4 231 2216 4 231 221	13/1	0,000	1, 600	77.7	132 105	27.46	3.5	3,628	135,733
5 10,639 19.7 0 9,786 94 0 6 13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 7 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 134 0 8 15,026 27.1 1 15,520 142 0 9 10,501 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 9 10,195 35.3 3 11,262 216 4 1 8,966 35.5 18 9,272 201 0 1 14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 1x 14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 1x 17,882 31 13,669 1,828 30 2,274 1x 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,574 6 2,598 1x 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,174 1x 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2,174 1x 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,143 1,916 1,916 1,916 1x 1x	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	5 19,639 19,7 0 9,786 94 0 112 6 13,469 20,4 0 13,318 97 0 110 7 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 134 0 142 9 10,506 27.1 1 15,520 142 1 151 9 10,195 39.3 3 11,262 216 4 236 1 10,195 35.5 18 9,777 201 0 216 1 10,195 35.5 18 9,777 201 0 201 1 10,195 35.5 18 9,777 201 9 275 1 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 2,412 16 17,182 36.2 1 14,414 2,598 10 2,045 16 19,212 362.2 1 1,916 1 2,045 </td <td>19/2</td> <td>113,124</td> <td>401.2</td> <td></td> <td>207,404</td> <td>25.7</td> <td>)</td> <td>2</td> <td>,</td>	19/2	113,124	401.2		207,404	25.7)	2	,
13,469 20.4 0 13,318 97 0 14,260 25.8 0 13,376 134 0 15,026 27.1 1 15,520 142 1 10,501 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 8,966 35.5 18 9,272 216 4 14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2,74 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 2,74 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,1 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2,1 19,113 346.3 2 15,862 1,916 1 2,1 16,680 324.3 1 15,952 1 1 16,690 324.3 1 15,952 1 1	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1965	10.639	19.7	0	9,786	94	0	112	868'6
14,260 25.8 0 13,376 134 0 15,026 27.1 1 15,520 142 1 10,195 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 8,966 35.5 18 9,272 213 20 14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2,74 16,377 520.0 10 14,754 2,574 6 2,74 16,377 520.0 10 14,754 2,598 10 2,21 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2,21 19,113 346.3 2 15,862 1,916 1 2,1 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 0 2,1 16,599 1,916 1 15,993 1,952 0 2,1	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1966	13.469	20.4	0	13,318	97	0	110	13,428
15,026 27.1 1 15,520 142 1 10,501 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 10,195 39.3 3 11,62 213 20 8,966 35.5 18 9,72 213 20 14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2 15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2 16,377 50.0 10 14,754 2,574 6 2 16,377 56.20 10 14,754 2,598 10 2 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,916 1 2 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 1 16,593 1,993 1,952 1 1 1	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		14.260	25.8	0	13,376	134	0	142	13,518
10,195 37.3 0 9,737 201 0 8,966 35.5 18 9,272 216 4 8,966 35.5 18 9,272 213 20 16,195 22.7 213 20 20 15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 2 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2 19,113 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1 16,680 324.3 1 15,55 1 2 16,680 324.3 1 15,55 1 2	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	1060	15.026	27.1		15,520	142	Fam- (151	15,671
10,301 39.3 3 11,262 216 4 8,966 35.5 18 9,272 213 20 14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 2 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1 16,680 324.3 1 15,582 1 2 15,593 1,952 1 1 16,680 324.3 1 15,593 1,952 1	10,501 39.3 3 11,262 216 4 231 8,966 35.5 18 9,272 213 20 251 14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 275 15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2,028 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 2,412 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,045 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2,045 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2,045 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,955 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 0 1,494 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		10.501	27.3	· C	9.737	201	0	216	9,953
15,165 35.5 18 9,272 213 20 14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2,214 17,882 477.7 6 14,141 2,594 10 2,214 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,21 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2,21 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2,21 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,516 16,680 324.3 1 15,952 1 2 16,680 324.3 1 15,952 1 2	15,164 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2,028 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 2,412 19,212 369.2 1,836 1,916 1 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2,045 16,880 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,045 16,880 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 16,880 324.3 1 15,993 1,977 0 1,494	8,966 35.5 18 9,272 213 20 251 14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 275 15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2,028 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 2,412 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,045 19,113 365.3 0 17,531 1,916 0 2,045 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,955 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 16,680 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	1707	10,001	, c	o en	11.262	216	4	231	11,493
15,164 398.9 31 15,155 246 9 15,164 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2,14 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,574 6 2,514 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,21 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2,21 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2,21 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,925 1 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 0 1	14,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 275 15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1828 30 2,028 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 2,412 16,377 50.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,041 19,212 369.2 1 16,49 1,916 1 2,060 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2,045 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,925 0 2,045 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 1,494 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	15,300 40.6 7 15,155 246 9 275 15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2,028 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,598 10 2,412 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,045 19,113 365.3 0 17,531 1,916 1 2,045 19,113 346.3 2 1,834 2 1,955 18,110 346.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 1,494 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	1270	0.000) (C	× <u>×</u>	9.77	713	20	251	9.523
15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,592 1 16,480 324.3 1 3,593 1,372 1	15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2,028 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 2,412 16,377 50.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,776 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2,060 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2,045 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,955 1,955 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 16,680 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2,028 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 2,412 17,882 477.7 6 14,141 2,598 10 2,776 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,776 19,113 365.3 0 17,531 1,916 1 2,045 18,110 346.3 2 1,834 2 1,955 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	1977	14.300	40.6		15,155	246	6	275	15,430
15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 16,680 324.3 1 1,593 1,952 1 16,580 324.3 1 346.3 1 1,952 1	15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2,028 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 2,412 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,776 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2,060 19,113 365.3 0 17,311 1,925 0 2,045 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,955 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	15,144 398.9 31 13,669 1,828 30 2,028 17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 2,412 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,776 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2,045 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2,045 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,955 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	LAIL	227624							
17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 16,680 324.3 1 1,593 1,952 1	17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 2,412 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,776 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2,776 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2,045 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,955 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	17,882 477.7 6 14,754 2,274 6 2,412 16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,776 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2,045 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2,045 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,955 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	1965	15.144	398.9	31	13,669	1,828	30	2,028	15,697
16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 16,680 324.3 1 1,593 1,952 1 16,680 324.3 1 1,593 1,952 1	16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,776 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2,060 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2,045 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,955 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	16,377 520.0 10 14,141 2,598 10 2,776 19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2,060 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2,045 19,113 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,955 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	1966	17.887	477.7	9	14,754	2,274	9	2,412	17,166
19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 1 16,549 1,916 1 1 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 1 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 1 27,7 0	19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2,060 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2,045 19,113 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,955 18,110 346.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	19,212 369.2 1 16,549 1,916 1 2,060 19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2,045 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,955 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	1067	16 377	520.0	10	14,141	2,598	10	2,776	16,917
19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 1 1,8110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 1 15,993 1,952 1	19,113 365.3 0 17,331 1,925 0 2,045 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,955 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	17,31 1,925 0 2,045 18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,955 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	120/	10,01	360.2	-	16,549	1,916		2.060	18,609
18,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 18,110 346.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,377 0	15,11 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,955 18,110 346.3 2 15,962 1 2,085 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	13,110 346.3 2 15,862 1,834 2 1,955 18,110 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	1300	12,414	265.3		17,331	1.925	0	2,045	19,376
16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 1 1,952 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 1,494 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	16,680 324.3 1 15,993 1,952 1 2,085 1,680 324.3 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	1707	12,113	346.3		15.862	1.834	7	1,955	17,817
12,000	20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	20,836 229.2 0 21,425 1,377 0 1,494	19/0	16,110	224.3		15,993	1.952		2,085	18,078
	7-677 068/17	7.625 0.6890	19/1	70,000	C 400	٦ ,	21 425	1377	·C	1.494	22,919
20,836 229.2 0 2.836			1972	20,836	7-677	>	£4.12	1,0,1	•		

1 See footnote at end of table.

TABLE 7.-U.S. EXPORTS OF TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS TO THE EUROPEAN COMMUNITY, 1965-71-CONTINUED

	Leaf plus products	1,000 dollars 246,066 308,675 341,735 336,306 351,097 294,451 324,776 373,743
	Total ¹ products	1,000 dollars 21,214 24,488 25,938 30,602 27,883 37,128 46,588
Value	Smoking in bulk	1,000 dollars 2,093 3,670 4,131 6,930 8,284 11,204 11,963
	Cigarettes	1,000 dollars 18,265 19,453 20,724 22,083 18,765 25,139 34,069 34,281
	Leaf	1,000 dollars 224,852 284,187 315,797 305,704 323,214 257,323 277,888 325,809
	Smoking in bulk	1,000 pounds 1,965 3,243 3,699 5,926 7,229 9,300 10,924 10,905
Quantity	Cigarettes	Mülion pieces 3918.0 4077.1 4124.3 4296.0 3597.0 4552.1 5796.1
	Leaf	1,000 pounds 269,713 318,497 353,823 345,626 345,626 267,500 285,660 314,977
	Country or region	Total 1965 1966 1967 1968 1970 1970 1971

¹ Includes products other than those shown. The products included but not shown are cigars and cheroots, smoking in packages, chewing, and snuff.

TABLE 8.- UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO - IMPORTS BY EC AND ENLARGED EC, 1971

[In thousands of pounds, in thousands of distant]

											inds. In t														
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	BELGO LUXEMB		NEUE	RLANI		FRANC		WE GERM	ST	**	ITAI	Ŋ		101AL	rc		-NVIA	RK	tRF1.	ASD	- 6	SMILE INGLES	M	IOTAL E ESLAPGE	6.2 6.5d
NORTH AMERICA	Ouantity	Value	Quantit	y Valu			Value	Quantity			uantity.		. 0			Q.20	tity	Value	رستيدي	Valua		at, V)	V s
United States	14,505	12/424	32,890 85	D 27.0	15.7 179	464	4,259 75	102,777	7	138	19,533			78,048 E 2,582	1.29	1	100	14 692 607	6 979 446 7 275	4.31	· 10.	973 10 14 1 4 235 18	5 44	275 451 55 735 354 317	2164 + - 1932, 344 (34
TOTAL	14,505	12,424	33,74	3 27,5	536	8,807	4,334	104,042	101,0	D74	19,533	19,51	58 1	160,630 1	64,93	7 17	579	15,299	1217						4.150
LATIN AMERICA: Mexico			41	7	227	100	3	6,691	3,6	£47				7,198	4,07	7	200 39	114 15						7,41)** 3 + 4 1	15
F1 Salvador			8		53			755		500				841	56		20.3	. 20						5,3-3	1.459
Cuba			1,85		767	2,179	541	1,073		383				5,101 4,975	2,31		282 62	139 26						3.697	1.140
Dousinican Republic	3,315	1,673	5 5 40	5	19 331			1,60	,	622				401	33									401 141	331 14
Jamaka			40	"	331	143	14							143		4								30,920	- 2-1
West Indies			14	11	33		5.507	6,15	D 2.	.165				30,771	8,1		155	101	331	5 23		550	2.726	n! 3 %	25.21+
Argentina		1,24			732	19,359	5,131	18,84		fi50				52,810			6,671	3,496	33	1 23	. ,	,21		4.147	4537
Colombia		- 1-		84	56	5,381	1,444	4,32		,326				9,786 13,598	3,6,		5	i						13 (01	2411
Paraguay.			1.0	38	269	10,618	2,301	1,91		363				15,378		15	-							12)* ;3
Pent						31	8	4	1	10				95		23									46163
Venezuela		2.917		95 37 - 6	23 510	62,321	14,951	41,37	8 18	.333				125,791	42.7	11	7,424	3,536	. 33	5 2	32 :	5.550	2,726	133,130	***
EUROPE WEST:		-, .																							445
TC:								. 21		90				960	1	14						670	334	1521	1 444
Belglian-Luxembourg						625	24		74	45				2,188	1.9	44								26 4 14	13 223
France		68		46 I	1,219	10,677	396			***				26,444										24,4(*)	12.237
West Germany					2.166	2,612			35 9	9,026				24.34			69	5 2	5			3.534	3 (6)		14,532
Italy						3,232								15,076			65	3 2	1			4.154	3 920	73,171	47 134
Netherlands TOTAL .				584 10	6,512	17,146 83	1,54		84 °	9,161 19				68,949 [1]	7	20	D:	•	,			9,177	٠-:	117	20 F 742
Denmark						490		7						49 8,22		17 049 ~								5.227	943 50,145
Ireland		5 2	68	337	183	7,604			O)	234				77.7a			E	s 2	3		- 1	13.331	10 73	1 911-2	10,1*7
TOTAL			63 20,	921 1	6,695	25,323			19	9,414	•			45		16								455 165	260
Austria						458								26	5	200								403	223
Portugal					270	261	s 2u	U						40		229								6,974	(2)
Sweden				403	229 863	231) 2	9			5.5	521	6,121	6.92		005			13			13.331	10.72	1 (41.14)	57.3.15
Switzerland		0 11:			7,787	26,276			519	0,41			6,121		3 46		25		75					€7,141	
TOTAL.	1 10			357	1,000	11,49	3 5,40			32.24			2,368		0 43 0 36		87							rat 22.	27,000
Imkey				790	680	17,12	7 4,44	9 35	D04	18,25	9 1,	018	1,050	2475		,		-						141	. 25
AFRICA:															90	27				5tı	49			233	
Angola				90	27		5 01		593	37	6			2.3	72 1	457	10	61 3	8.5					1.37	437
Сарияний		H.S	149	73	31	1,62 1,37		37	3.3					1,3		937								4.26	
Central Africa Rep						1,26		70	29	3	13			1.2		703								17	
Congo (Brazz.)						.,".		16							70 33	46 7									
Dahomey				33	7									4.6		050.2								473 (6 25 C	
Laheria				1,226	559	3,34			66		25					3,017	1,1			255	143	18 0.50	13.7	24.03	
Malagasy Republic				1,425	1,718				858		90			22,8		0.33	1,1		124	74	40				4 11.9
Malawi		102 2	618 1	3,100	4,507		23 6	91 2	295	1,2	17				9	3		5	16						4 j 19
Nigeria				9											51	10			303	479	333	11.54	5 63	46 33.76	
Signe Lenne				51	10				.048	9	40			20.9		8,386			113	216	211	7.53	a 5.0	150 10.4	
South Africa		184		7,070	6,653 799			-	85		35				950	834 78		174		24	14	1.89	1.7	0ja 2.1	
Tanzania	111			238,1 66	26				119		52				40	47								1.1	
Uganda				73(3	21				-10		47		31.	,	40 594	409		234	173	3	2	*** **	4 27,		
Zalie, Republic of				7.3	38			12	89			606 606	31.	• *	005		3,	767 2	,136	1.114	541	2 . 3 .	راد ور	,	
Zambla TOTA		867	3,560		14,378	B 11,22	10 5,	562	6,222	3.2	- U - L	(AM)													Contract
1,,,,,																									

TABLE 8. - UNMANUFACTURED TOBACCO - IMPORTS BY EC AND ENLARGED EC, 1971 - CONTINUED

[In thousands of posteds; In thousands of dellars] CGUNTRY OF BELGIUM NUTHERLANDS FRANCE ORIGIN LUMITHBOURG NUTHERLANDS UNITED KINGDOM DALY TOTAL EC DESMARK IRELAND Quantity Value ASIA.

Oura, Mandada | 1,045 | 242
Chena, Republic of | 1,045 | 242
Chena, Republic of | 252
Copi n | 1,045 | 247
Indan | 1,571 | 517 | 2,502 | 641
Indan | 1,571 | 517 | 2,502 | 641
Indancea | 4,232 | 1,652 | 417 | 173
Iapan. | 20 | 20 | 52 |
Korea, North | 816 | 314
Pakinton | 1,195 | 448
Pakinton | 1,195 | 448
Middle East
Cyptu | 44 | 27
Iebanon | 708 | 97
Syria | 5,603 | 2,109 | 5,222 | 2,436
EUROPE, EAST:
Albama | 1,646 | 1,646 | 1,646 | 1,646
Hongry | 90 | 31
Poland | 20 | 57
USASE, | 13 | 55
Rumarch | 1,646 | 1,646 | 1,647 | 1,641
User Countries | 1,647 | 1,641
User Countries | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,641
User Countries | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,647 | 1,64 1,127 47 12 100 101 525 536 1,286 26,703 17,653 6,714 245 7,109 1,635 3,194 6,880 462 62 1.243 462 4,490 2,270 426 441 769 14 61 12,246 6,790 8,624 19,165 7,245 1,626 11,204 5,624 736 (1) 37,774 24,346 85 2,822 101 6,449 630 5,605 1.090 1,290 245 1,046 44 339 1,342 80 12 256 34 O 1,519 746 2,369 1,060 150 213 7,795 2,791 4,790 1,601 11,865 2,871 9,926 13,649 2,224 582 98 6.141 7,780 2,063 3,459 9,831 10,055 3,134 4,035 83 68 1.240 2316 200 85 1,624 1,055 63,498 59 545 580 73,324 5 3 90 1,624 769 354 545 572 28,753 3,582 12,450 2,3/1 37,023 21,727 6.910 2.971 2,282 54,428 35,379 124,479 103 3,687 217 467 13 341 341 103 103 9 20,613 956 3,239 15,911 112 6,044 4,081 7 1 6,688 6,074 53,080 11,696 11,348 268,586 27,7936 1,056,188 | 341 | 103 | 103 | 104 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 | 105 8,806 956 2,269 73 11,237 5.349 38 19 9,369 217 852 6,562 177 1,220 1,518 19,918 24,344 354 880 15,637 6,492 172 17 1,373 13,757 73 | 13 | 15,637 | 6,492 | 299 | 172 | 5,911 | 1,191 | 82 | 177 | 351 | 145 | 2,730 | 1,373 | 18,707 | 5,823 | 30,865 | 6,311 | 164,493 | 45,001 | 340,835 | 224,370 19 6 6 33,095 29,262 696,510 Less than \$60. Av. price per pound (for 1971, EC & Appl.) 664 90. 564 HSV 97∉ 119. 664

Source:- Official Trade Books

TABLE 9.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY STANDARD AND INTERVENTION PRICES AND BUYERS' PREMIUMS FOR THE 1970 AND 1971 CROPS OF LEAF TOBACCO $^{\rm t}$

[In U.S. cents per pound]

Country and variety	Standard price	Intervention price	Buyer's premium	Buyer's premium as percentage of standard price
Germany:	** ***********************************			
1. Badischer Geudertheimer (eigar)	82.8	74.5	57.5	69
2. Badischer Burley E (burley)	100.0	90.0	54.5	55
3. Virgin SCR (flue-cured)	92.4	83.2	44.3	48
France:				
4. Paraguay Dragon Vert (air-cured)	63.5	57.2	43.3	68
5. Nijkerk (dark air)	67.1	60.4	45.0	67
6. Burley (burley and Bel)	77.5	69.7	32.2	42
7. Misionero (dark air)	58.2	52.4	41.0	71
8. Philippin Pelt Grammont (dark air)	46.8	42,1	27,5	59
Belgium:				
9. Semois (dark air)	55.5	49.9	33.7	61
Italy:				
10. Bright (flue-cured)	75.5	66,6	33.8	45
11. Burley—Maryland (burley)	64.8	58.3	30.5	47
12. Kentucky Moro di Cori (firecured)	62.7	56.5	17.5	28
13. Nostrano (dark air)	62,4	56.1	45.3	73
14. Reneventano (dark air)	49,5	44,6	30.8	62
15. Xanti-Yaka (oriental)	96.6	86.0	54.1	56
16. Perustitza (oriental)	88.8	79.9	51.3	58
17. Erzegovina (semioriental)	79.5	71.5	48.6	61
18. Round Tip Scafati (Sumatra cigar)	404.4	364.0	226.5	56
19. Brasile Selvaggio (dark air)	40.0	36.0	8.0	20

¹ Standard and intervention prices were the same for the 1970 and 1971 crops. The buyer's premiums shown are for the 1970 crop. The buyer's premiums for the 1971 crop were changed as follows: (1) Type 11, Italian burley decreased by 1.4 cents per pound and (2) Type 10, Italian flue-cured increased by 6.4 cents per pound.

TABLE 10.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY: STANDARD AND INTERVENTION PRICES AND BUYERS' PREMIUMS FOR THE 1972 CROP OF LEAF TOBACCO $^{\rm 1}$

[In U.S. cents per pound] 2

Country and variety	Standard price	Intervention price	Buyer's premium	Buyer's premium as percentage of standard price
Germany:				
Badischer Geudertheimer (cigar)	98.3	88.5	68.4	70
2. Badischer Burley E. (burley)	118.7	106.9	68.1	57
3. Virgin SCR (flue-cured)	111.8	100,7	60.1	54
France:				
4. Paraguay Dragon Vert (air-cured)	74.7	67.2	51.5	69
5. Nijkerk (dark air)	78.9	71.0	55.6	70
6. Burley (burley and Bel)	89.3	80.4	45.3	51
/. Misionero (dark air)	68.4	61.6	49.8	73
8. Philippin Peit Grammont (dark air)	55.5	49.9	34.6	62
Belgium:				
9. Semois (dark air)	66.7	60,1	43,7	66
Italy:				
10. Bright (flue-cured)	87.6	78.8	53.7	61
11. Burley I	70.9	63.9	33.6	47
Maryland	75.1	67.6	40.6	54
12. Kentucky Moro di Cori (fire-cured)	72.7	65.5	25.9	36
13. Nostrano (dark air)	71.6	64,5	55.7	78
14. Beneventano (dark air)	56.9	51.2	38.7	68
15. Xanti—Yaka (oriental)	105.8	95.2	70,0	66
10. Perustitza (oriental)	99.1	89.2	64.8	65
17. Erzegovina (semioriental)	88.8	79.9	57.8	65
18. Round Tip Scafati (Sumatra (cigar)	468.9	422.0	271,2	58
19. Brasile Selvaggio (dark air)	43.8	39.4	10.7	24

Farm sales weight basis.

Based on the following exchange rates: 1 unit of account = 3.66 DM, 5.55419 French francs, 50.0 Belgium francs, and 525 Italian lira. US \$1.00 = 3.20 DM, 5.00 French francs, 44.8 Belgium francs and 581 Italian lira.

TABLE 11.—EUROPEAN COMMUNITY: STANDARD AND INTERVENTION PRICES AND BUYERS' PREMIUMS FOR THE 1972 CROP OF LEAF TOBACCO $^{\rm 1}$

[In dollars per kilogram] 2

	Country and variety	Standard price	Intervention price	Buyer's premium	Buyer's premium as percentage of standard price
	·				
Germa					
	Badischer Geudertheimer (eigar)	2.167	1.951	1,509	70
	Badischer Burley E (burley)	2,618	2,356	1.501	57
3.	Virgin SCR (flue-cured)	2,465	2.219	1.324	54
France	2:				
	Paraguay Dragon Vert (air-cured)	1,646	1,482	1,136	69
	Nijkerk (dark air)	1.739	1.565	1,225	70
	Burley (burley and Bel)	1,969	1.772	.999	51
	Misionero (dark air)	1,507	1.357	1.098	73
	Philippin Peit Grammont (dark air)	1,223	1.101	.762	62
Belgiu	m.				
	Semois (dark air)	1.471	1.324	.963	66
Italy:					
	Bright (flue-cured)	1,931	1.738	1.183	61
11.	Burley I	1,564	1,408	.740	47
	Maryland	1.656	1.491	.896	54
12.	Kentucky Moro di Cori (fire-cured)	1,603	1,443	.571	36
	Nostrano (dark air)	1.579	1,421	1,227	78
	Beneventano (dark air)	1.254	1.128	.853	68
	Xanti-Yaka (oriental)	2.332	2,098	1,544	66
	Perustitza (oriental)	2.185	1,966	1,429	65
	Erzegovina (semioriental)	1.957	1,761	1.274	65
	Round Tip Scafati (Sumatra cigar)	10.337	9,304	5.980	58
	Brasile Selvaggio (dark air)	.966	.869	.236	24

anne a suggeste de la Sala de Sala de la Colonia.

¹ Farm sales weight basis,
² Based on the following exchange rates: 1 unit of account ≈ 3.66 DM, 5.55419 French francs, 50.0 Belgium francs, and 625 Italian IIra, US \$1.00 = 3.20 DM, 5.00 French francs, 44.8 Belgium francs, and 581 Italian IIra.